

# Italian Investment Conference 2025

Investors Presentation



Milan, 22<sup>nd</sup> May 2025

# Mondadori Group - Company overview



## Mondadori in a nutshell

- ❖ Mondadori Group, founded in 1907, is **Italy's main publishing group** with a **leading position** in all the segments of the Italian market:
  - Trade book publishing
  - Education book publishing
  - Consumer magazines
  - Digital
- ❖ Arnoldo Mondadori Editore is listed in the **Italian Stock Exchange** since 1982 (from 2016 in the STAR segment)
- ❖ As of December 31, 2024, Mondadori Group could count on 2,133 Headcounts

## Key Figures



> 2,000 new titles published every year



> 130 mn fanbase

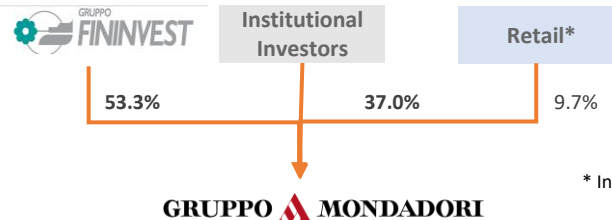


> 500 bookshops in Italy



~10% Digital Revenues

## Shareholding Structure



## Stock Performance 2024



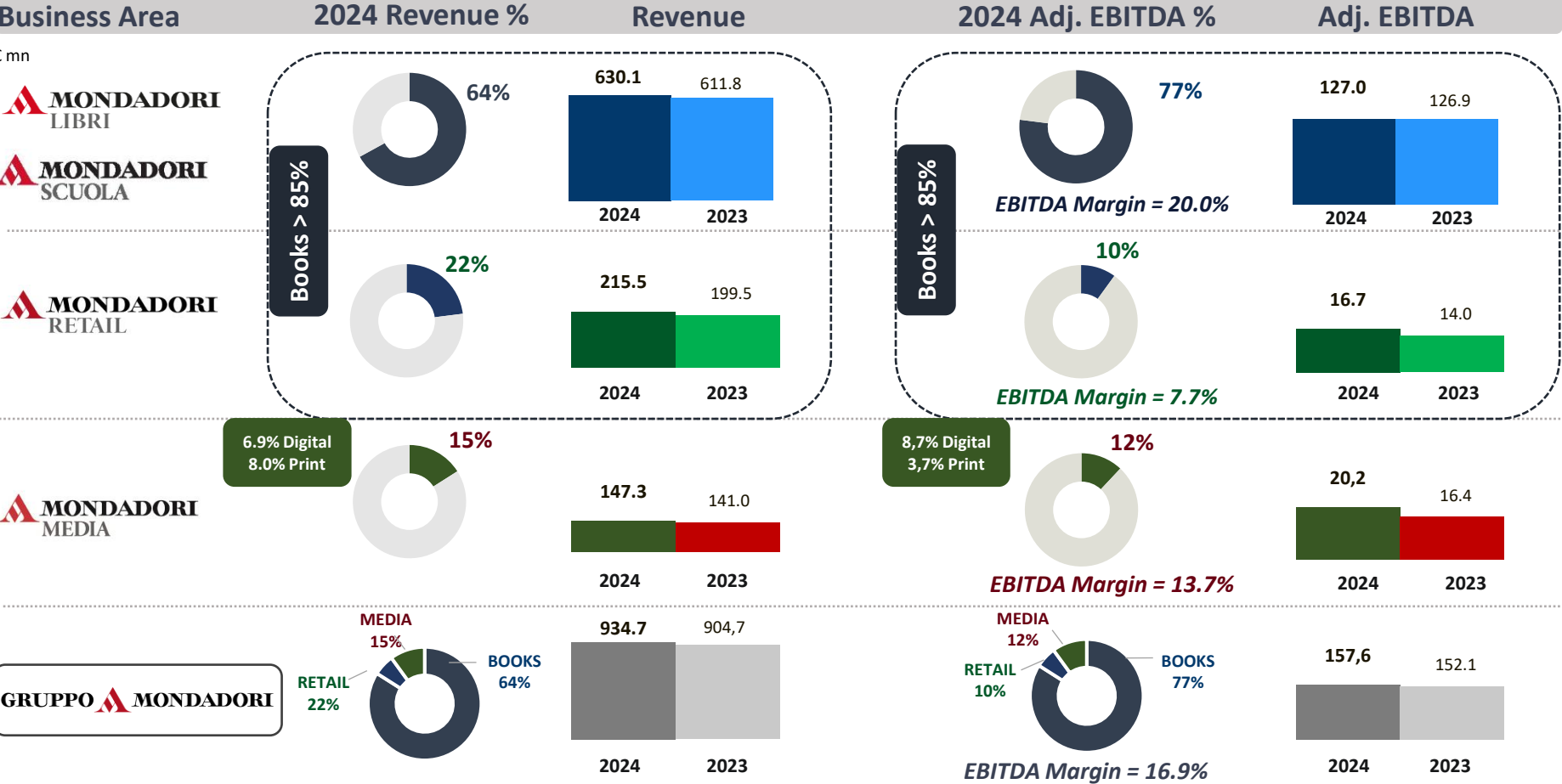
Average  
Mkt Cap  
2024  
€600 mn

## Key Financials

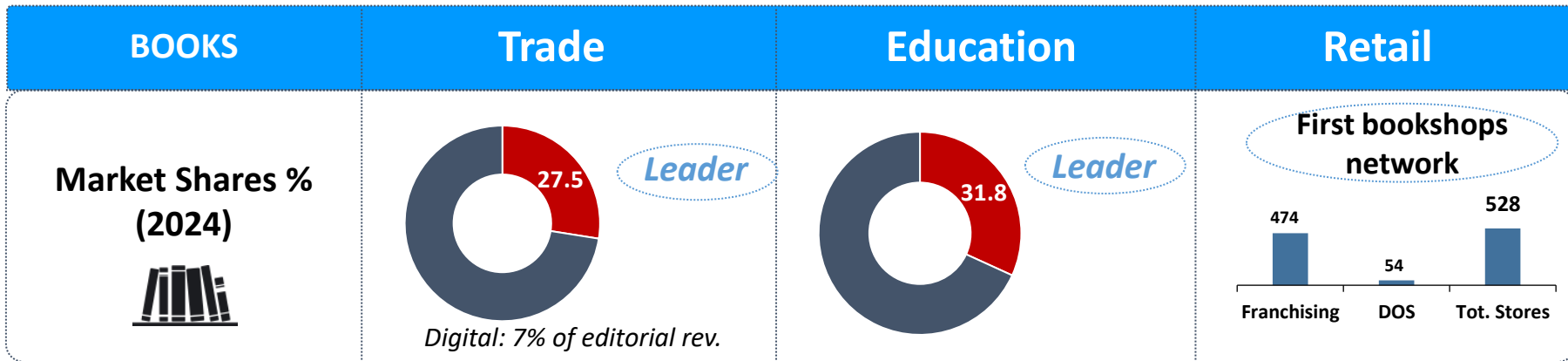
€ mn

	C 2019	C 2020	C 2021	C 2022	C 2023	C 2024
Net Revenues	884.9	743.9	807.3	903.0	904.9	934.7
Adj. EBITDA	110.4	98.3	105.7	136.4	152.1	157.6
EBIT	62.3	14.8	45.2	72.7	84.2	92.0
Net Profit	28.2	4.5	44.2	52.1	62.4	60.2
Net Financial Position	-151.3	-97.6	-179.1	-177.4	-158.6	-173.0

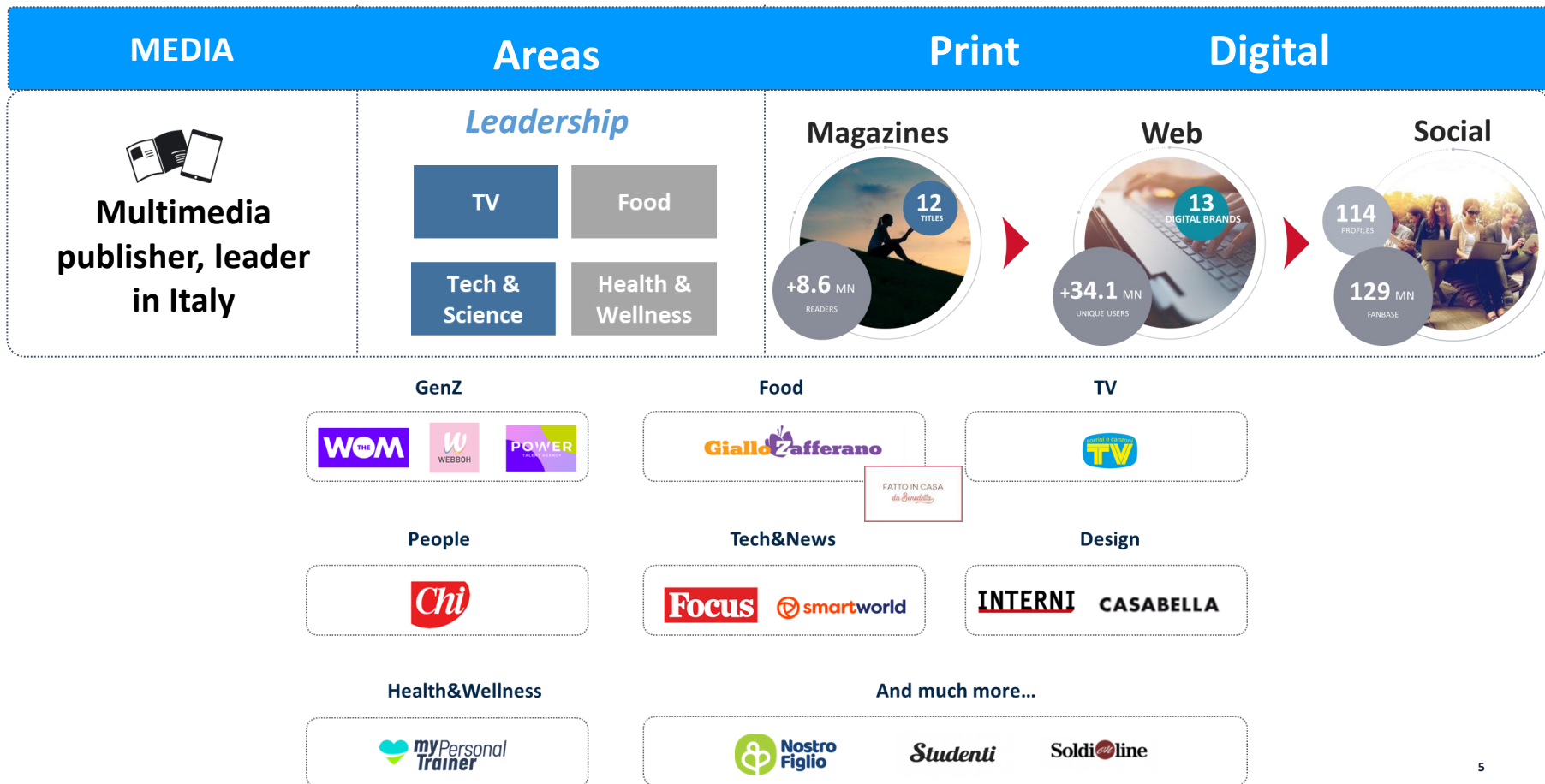
# Mondadori Group in a nutshell



# Mondadori Group in a nutshell – Our positioning



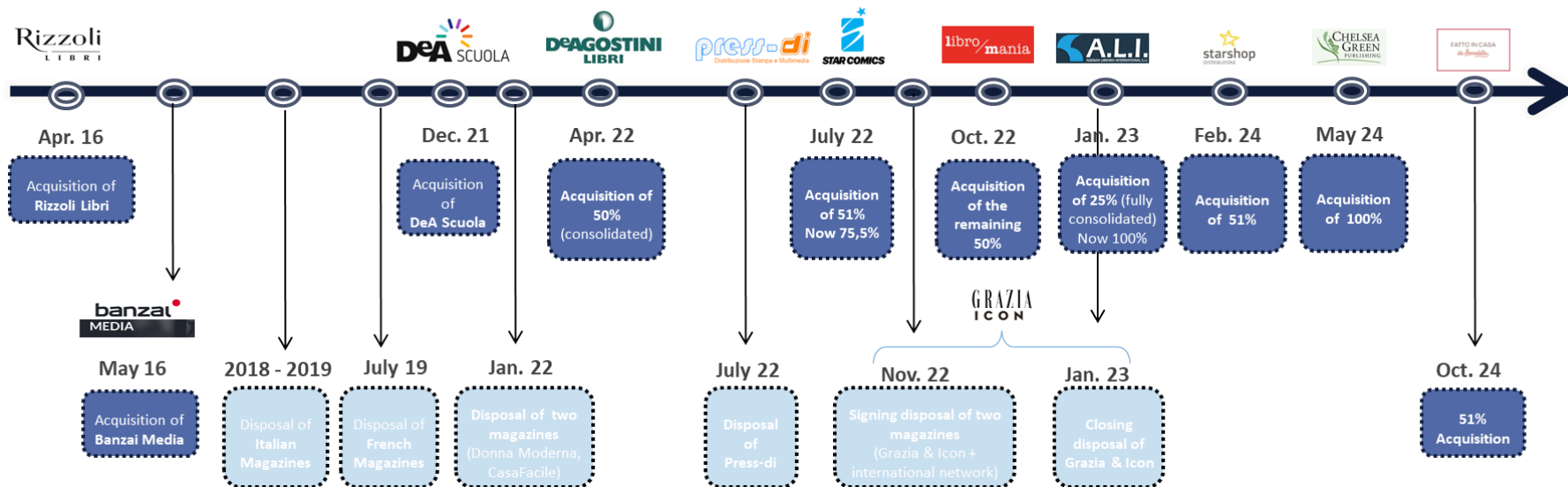
# Mondadori Group in a nutshell – Our positioning



# M&A as a driver of Strategic Repositioning

- Core business competitive strengthening
- Disposal of non-core asset

12



**AGENDA**

**1. Investment Proposition**

2. 1Q 2025 Results

3. FY 2024 Results

4. FY 2025 Outlook

5. Annexes

# Mondadori Group – Key Investment Proposition



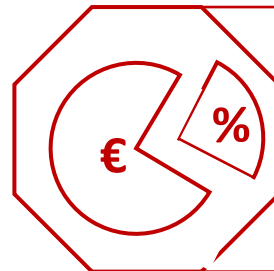
**1. Almost a  
«pure» Book  
player**



**2. Continued  
profitability  
improvement**



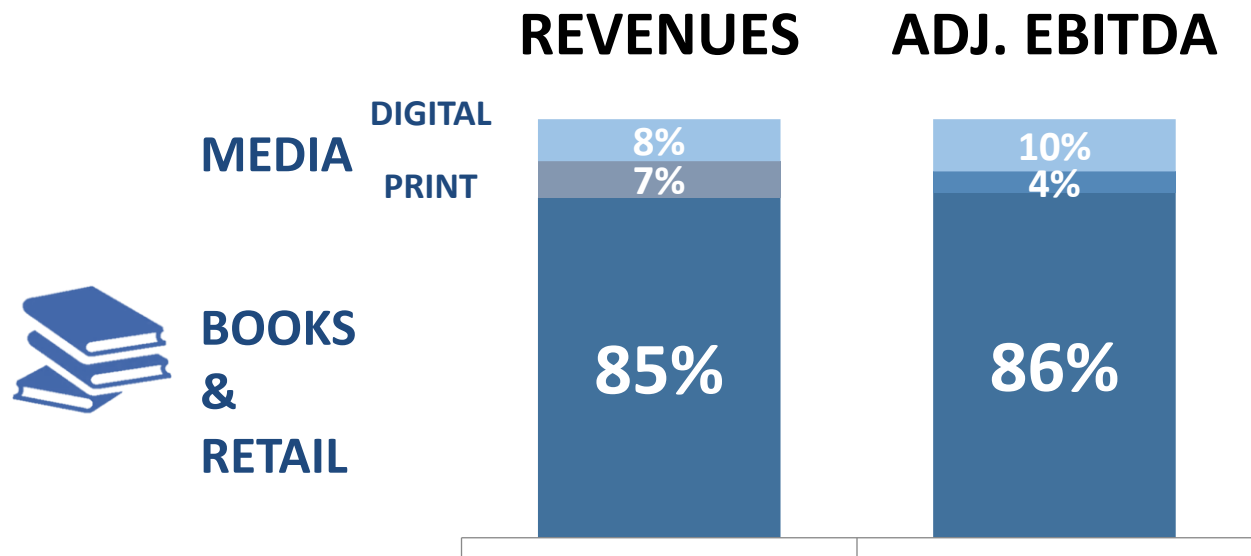
**3. Strong &  
Steady Cash  
Generation**



**4. A sound  
Dividend Policy**

# 1. The Group strategic repositioning ...

**An almost pure book player**



**which contributes to almost 90% of Group's margin**

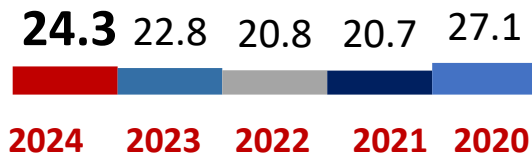
## 2. ... has allowed the relevant profitability increase

€ mn

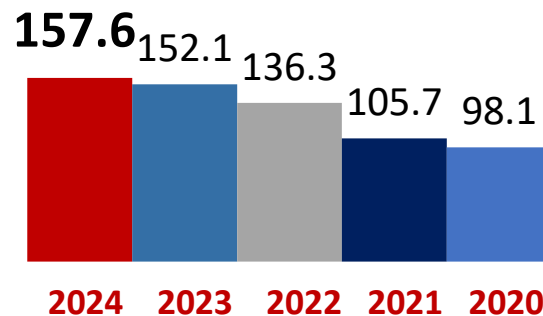


*Sustained improvement in economic results*

**4Q**



**FY**



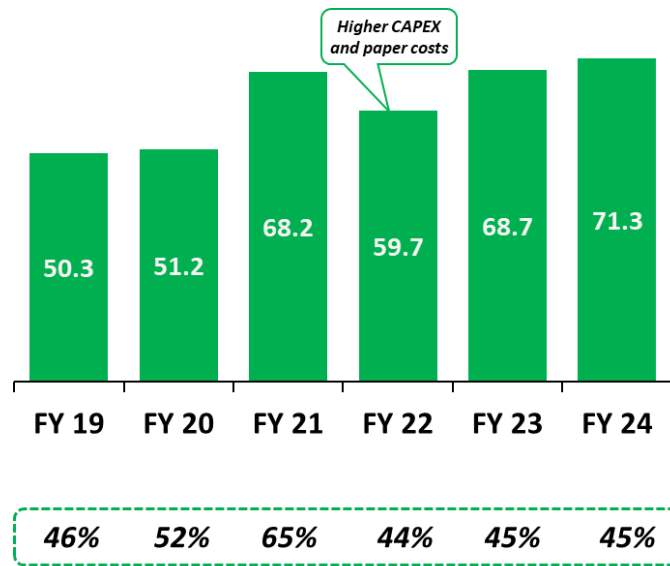
*Adj. EBITDA  
margin*

16.9% 16.8% 15.1% 13.1% 13.2%

# 3. Strong Cash Flow & Balance Sheet

€ mn

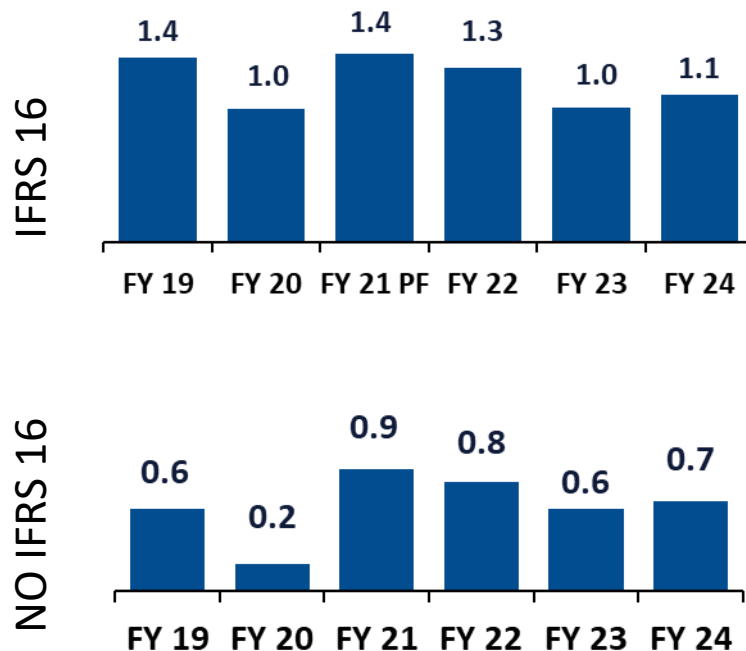
## Ordinary Cash Flow



Cash  
Conversion\*

\* OCF / Adj. EBITDA (IFRS16)

## Net Debt to EBITDA



# 4. Capital Allocation Strategy

## Capital Allocation Strategy & Value Proposition – active investment policy and significant return on capital

*Invest in the  
business*

*Value  
enhancing  
acquisitions*

*Return to  
Shareholders*

- **Development for organic growth and consolidation of the core business focused on Books:**
  - ✓ Development of content and digital platform in school textbook publishing
  - ✓ Selective strengthening of the direct Retail store network
  - ✓ Enrichment of the publishing content offering on digital platforms (audio books, Webnovels)
- **M&A (Focus Books and Digital Media)**
  - ✓ Continued strengthening and expansion of the publishing proposal in both Trade and Education Books
  - ✓ Constant technological and content upgrades of the digital offering
- **Growing Dividend Policy**



Increasing  
Shareholder  
Remuneration



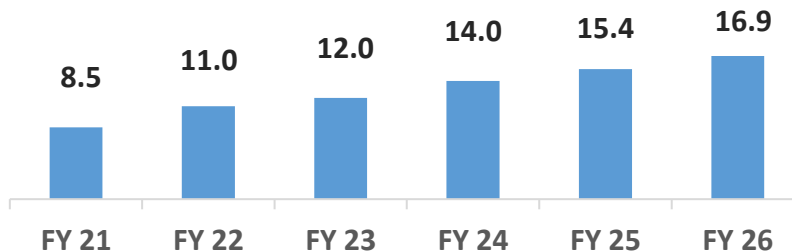
**Dividend Policy  
2025-2026 >**

50% Ordinary Cash Flow per share

DPS previous year +10%

*CAGR 2021-26: +15%*

**Minimum DPS (€ Cent)**



**Total Dividends (€ mn)**

Fiscal Year	Total Dividends (€ mn)
FY 21	22.2
FY 22	28.7
FY 23	31.3
FY 24	36.5
FY 25	40.1
FY 26	44.2

**AGENDA**

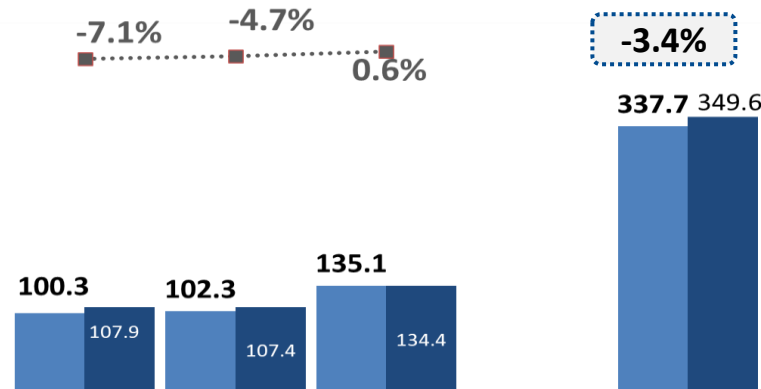
1. Investment Proposition
- 2. 1Q 2025 Results**
3. FY 2024 Results
4. FY 2025 Outlook
5. Annexes

# Book Trade Market - 1Q 2025

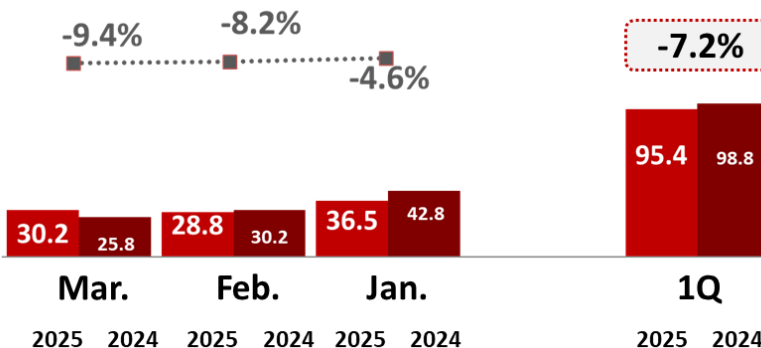
Value data - Sell out  
(€ mn)

Weakness in the start of the year - as expected - for calendar effect and contributions exAPP18 changed

## Market



**FY 2025E:**  
stable yoy



Lower Hardcover titles  
and Paperback  
slowdown

**Mondadori Market Share**

**2025**  
26.2%

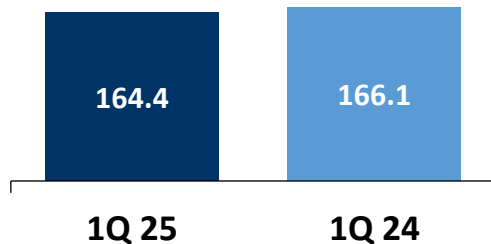
**2024**  
27.2%

# Highlights - 1Q 25

€ mn

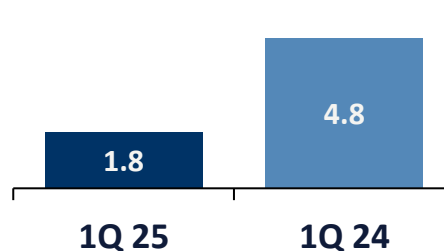
## Revenues

-1,0%



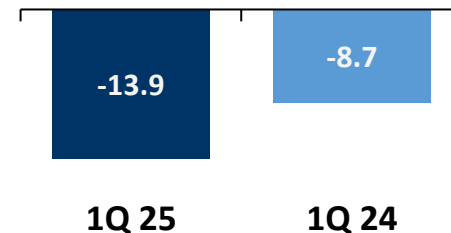
## Adjusted EBITDA

- €3.0 mn



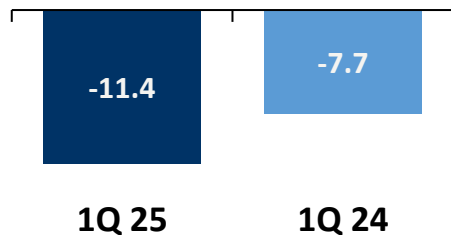
## EBIT

-5.2 € mn



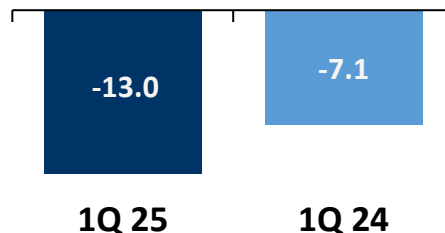
## Adjusted EBIT

-3.7 € mn



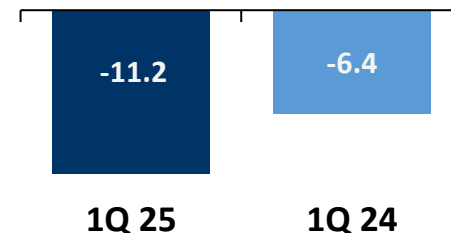
## Net Profit

-5.9 € mn



## Adjusted Net Profit

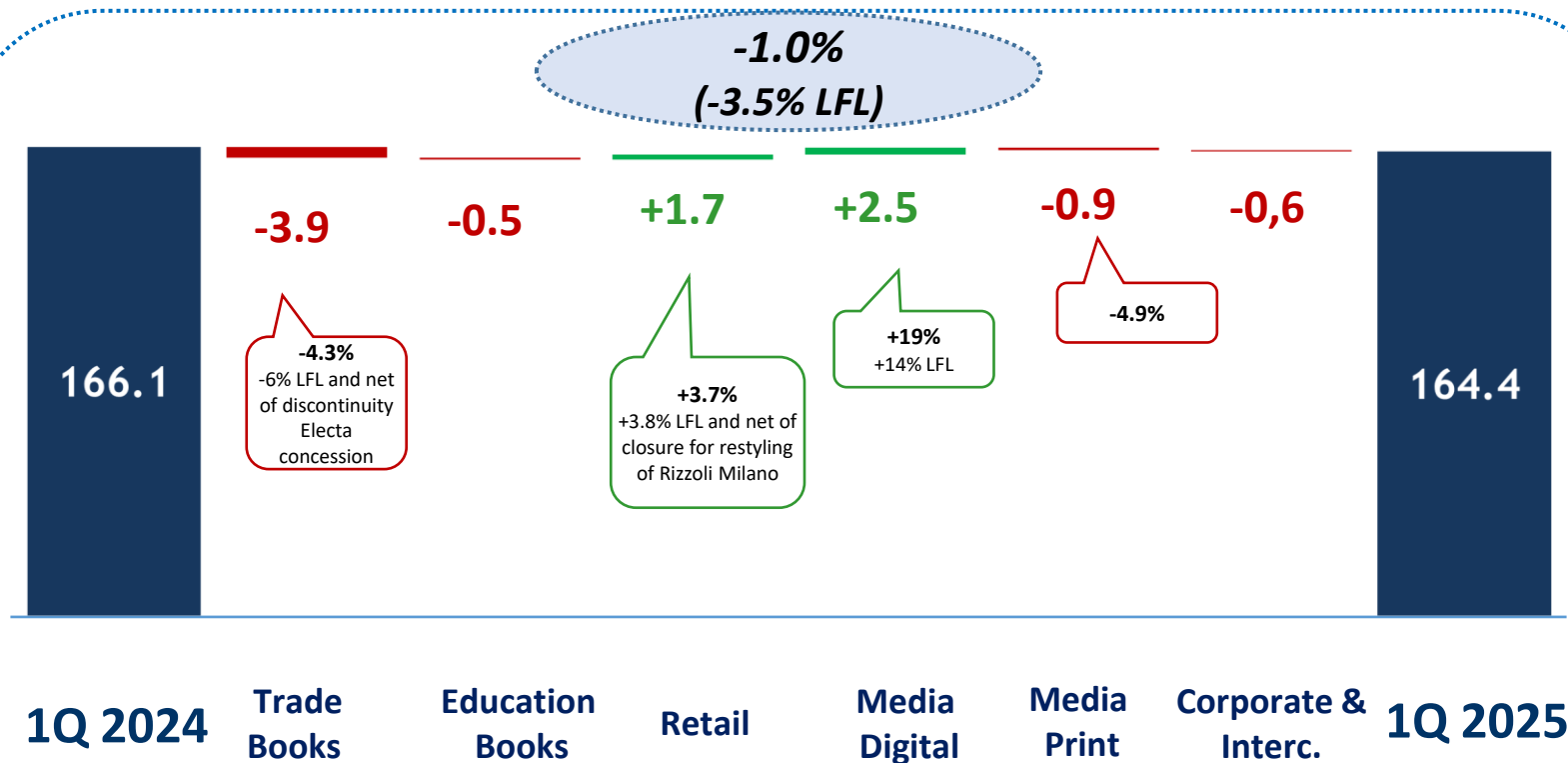
-4.8 € mn



# Revenues by Business Area - 1Q 25

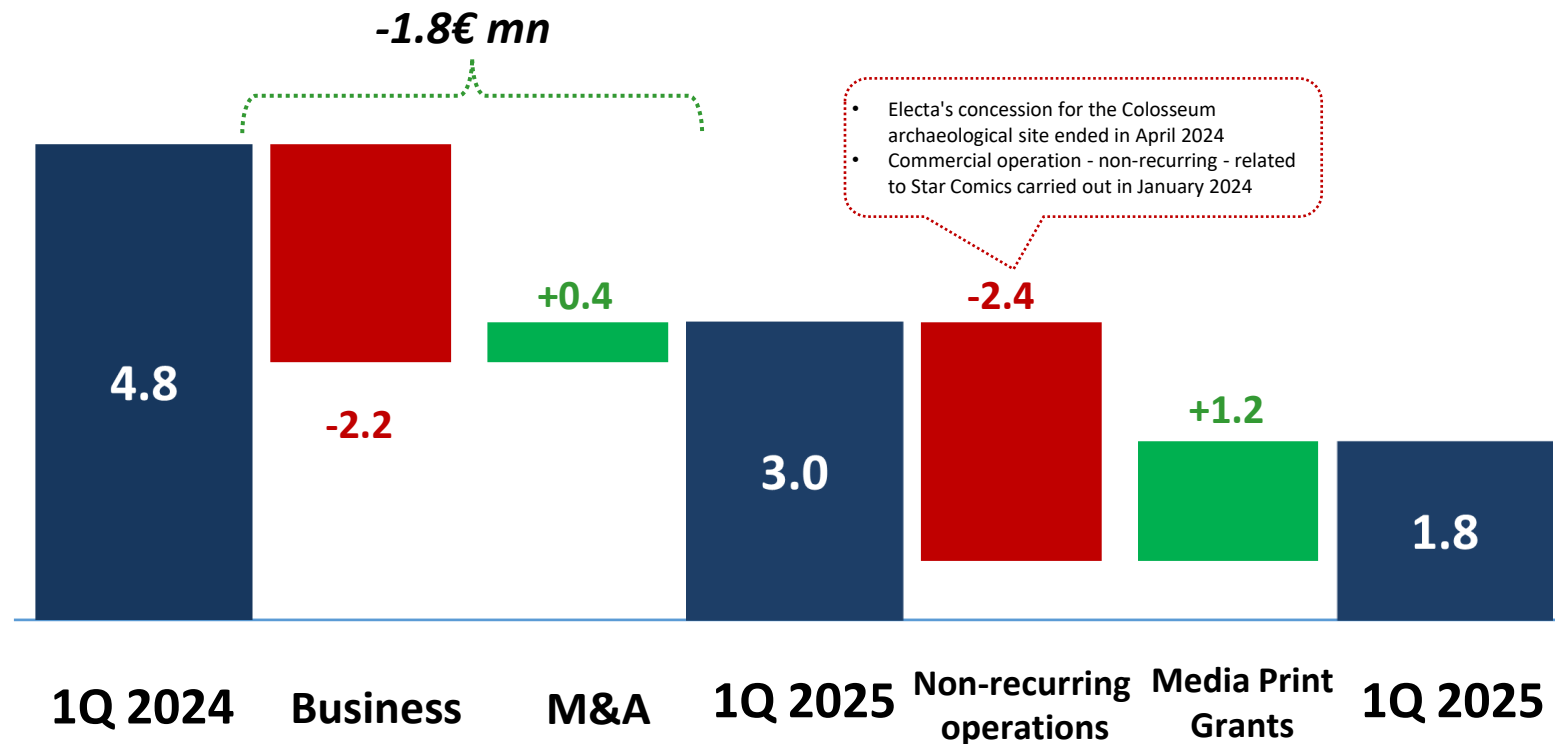
€ mn

The end in 2024 of Electa's concession for the Colosseum has affected the performance of Trade Books BU



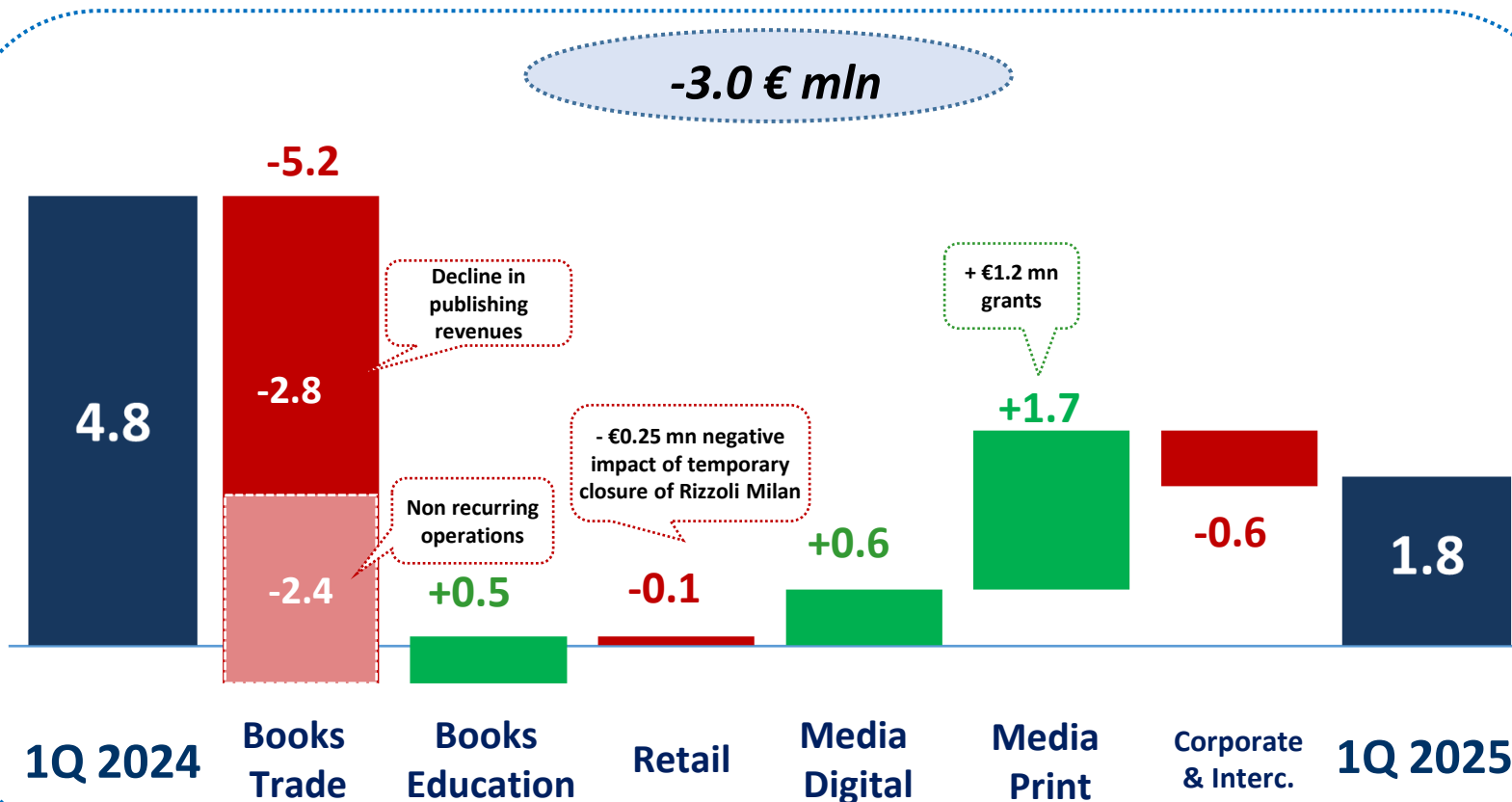
# Adjusted EBITDA - 1Q 25

€ mn



# Adjusted EBITDA by Business Area - 1Q 25

€ mn

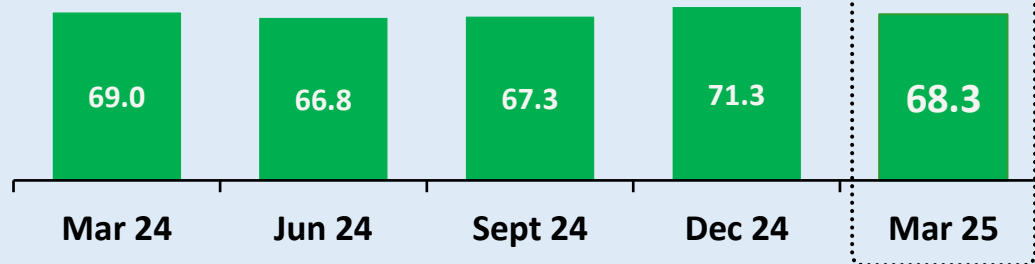


# A sound financial structure ...

€ mn

## Strong cash generation from the business

**LTM  
Ordinary  
Cash Flow**



Net of valuation of derivatives on interest rate risk hedging

**Seasonality Net  
Debt**

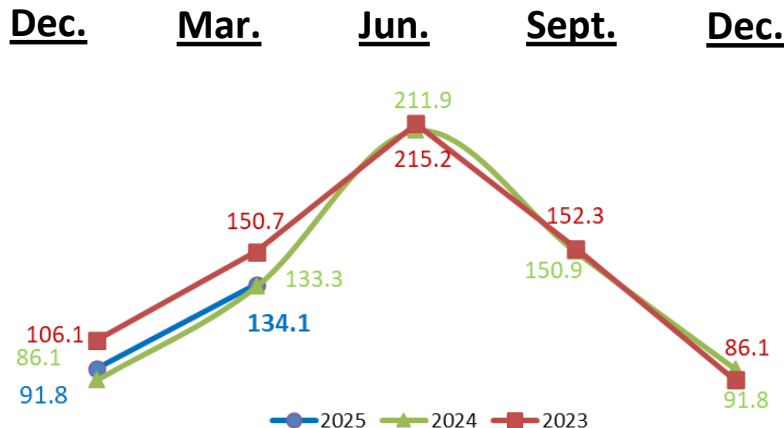
Dec. 31 - Mar. 31

**Group NFP  
Trend  
(no IFRS16)**

**+44.6**

**+47.2**

**+42.3**





**AGENDA**

1. Investment Proposition

2. 1Q 2025 Results

**3. FY 2024 Results**

**Market Trends**  
Economic highlights  
Cash flow and NFP

4. FY 2025 Outlook

5. Annexes

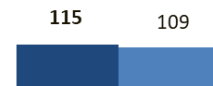
# Trade Books Market - FY 24

## After years of growth, one of consolidation

Figures in terms of  
value – Sell out (€ mn)

Market

Digital  
Mkt  
(6% of total)



+5%

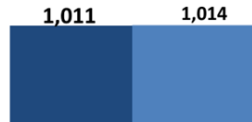
+7.1% Audiobook  
+4.0% Ebook

Fonte: AIE, December 2024

### TREND 9M

Change in  
disbursement  
of "Culture  
bonus" for 18-  
year-olds

-0.5%



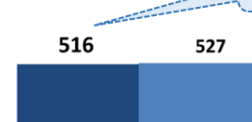
2024 2023

+1.5%



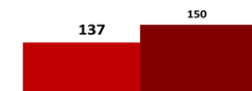
### TREND 4Q

-3.4%



2024 2023

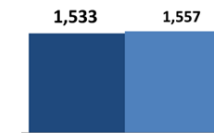
-8.5%



-30 mn "Fondo  
Biblioteche"  
Library Fund

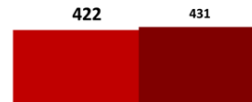
### TREND FY

-1.5%



2024 2023

-2.1%



~ -63 mn  
missing  
contributions  
for sustaining  
demand

Digital

+8.8%

Mondadori Group

27.5%

27.7%

Paperback

57.9%

57.7%

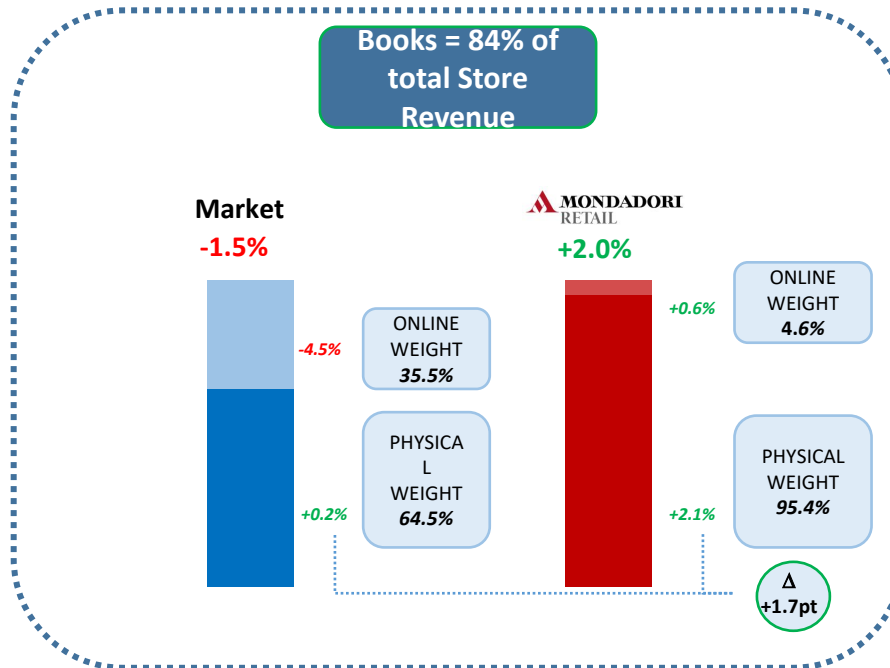
Hardcover

22.0%

22.1%

## Mondadori Retail performance

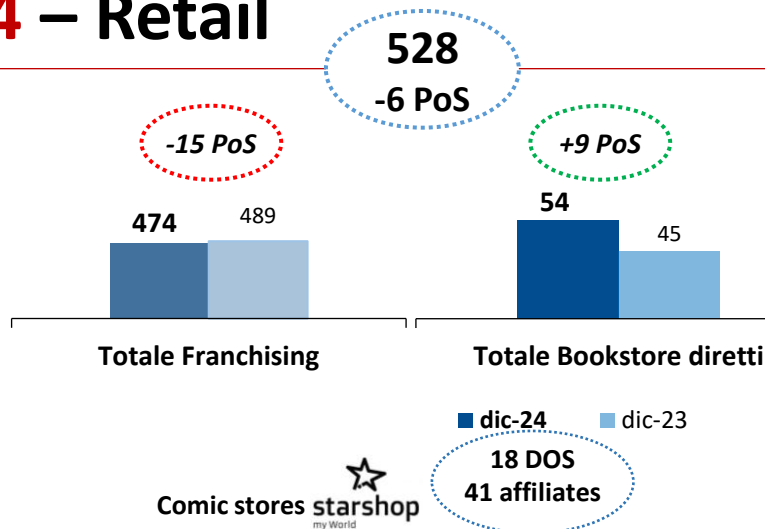
Retail Mkt Share  
**13.1%**  
(from 12.8% 2023)



# Business FY24 – Retail

## PoS network

- Selective development of the direct network
- Streamlining of the franchise network

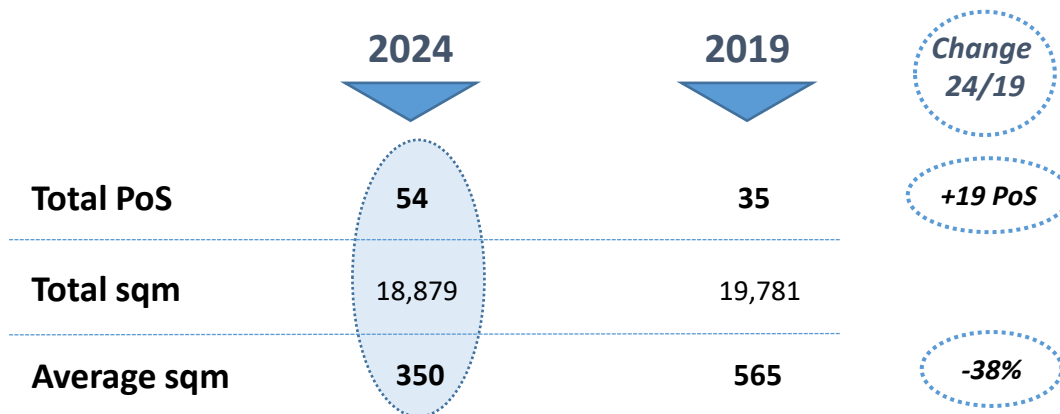


## DIRECTLY-MANAGED BOOKSTORES

Continued optimisation of surface areas managed

-43% average store labour cost

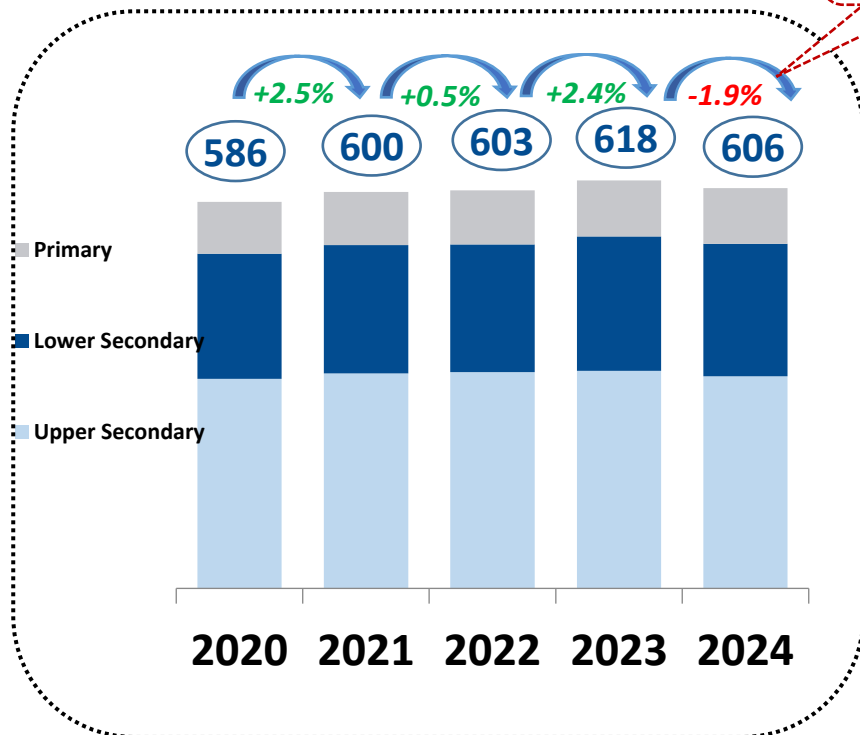
-37% average store rental cost



# Education Books Market - FY 24

€ mn

## 2020-2024 Trend



Greater use of second-hand temporarily stopped the growth trend of the last few years

## Student trend in Italy (yoy)

## Var. Average price (yoy)

Primary school

-2.2%

+2.3%

Secondary school

-1.2%

+3.3%

Total

-1.5%

## 2024 Market shares

**Mondadori Group**

31.8%

32.0%

**ZANICHELLI**

25.1%

24.8%

LA SCUOLA SEI

8.1%

8.7%

**s a n o m a**

13.5%

13.6%

Others

21.5%

20.9%

2024

2023

# Education Books Market FY 24 – Digital penetration

Ministerial Decree n.781 of 27<sup>th</sup> September 2013 indicates the following three ways for the adoption of text books and supplementary digital contents

The regulatory context and evolution of digital in Italy



Group's digital platforms

TYPOLOGY C



ONLY DIGITAL

2.5%

1.1% in 2020

TYPOLOGY A



ONLY PAPER

1.5%

4.9% in 2020

TYPOLOGY B



PAPER + DIGITAL

96%

94.0% in 2020

hub  
SCUOLA



DeA  
SCUOLA

2024

Only one  
platform  
hub  
SCUOLA

**AGENDA**

1. Investment Proposition

2. 1Q 2025 Results

**3. FY 2024 Results**

Market Trends  
**Economic highlights**  
Cash flow and NFP

4. FY 2025 Outlook

5. Annexes

# FY 24 Highlights

€ mn

## Revenue

+3.3%

934.7

904.7

FY 24

FY 23

## Adjusted EBITDA

+3.6%

157.6

152.1

FY 24

FY 23

## EBIT

+9.3%

92.0

84.2

FY 24

FY 23

## Net profit

-3.5%

60.2

62.4

FY 24

FY 23

## Adj. Net Profit

-2.8%

68.8

70.8

FY 24

FY 23

## Ordinary cash flow

+3.8%

71.3

68.7

FY 24

FY 23

# FY24 Highlights – Results vs Guidance

*Results in line with goals*

## GOALS

## RESULTS

REVENUE

Low single-digit growth

**+3.3%**  
(+2.7% consistent with  
guidance)

Adj. EBITDA

Mid single-digit growth  
(profitability ~17%)

**+3.6%**  
(+2.7% consistent with  
guidance)  
**16.9% EBITDA margin**

Ord. Cash flow

~ €70 mn

**€71.3 mn**

# 2024 Dividend Policy

## Growing Shareholder Remuneration Policy:

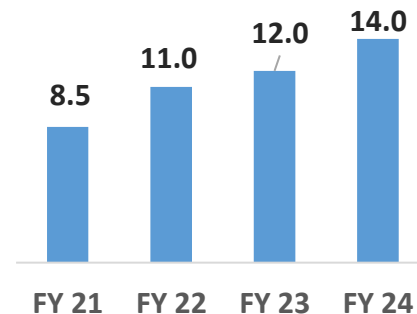
proposed payout of a **dividend of €14 cents/share**  
(total cash-out = €36.4 million)\*

**Pay-out  
ratio = 60%**

**+17% vs  
2023**

**Dividend  
Yield = ~7%  
(31/12/2024)**

**CAGR +18%**



### Payment Date:

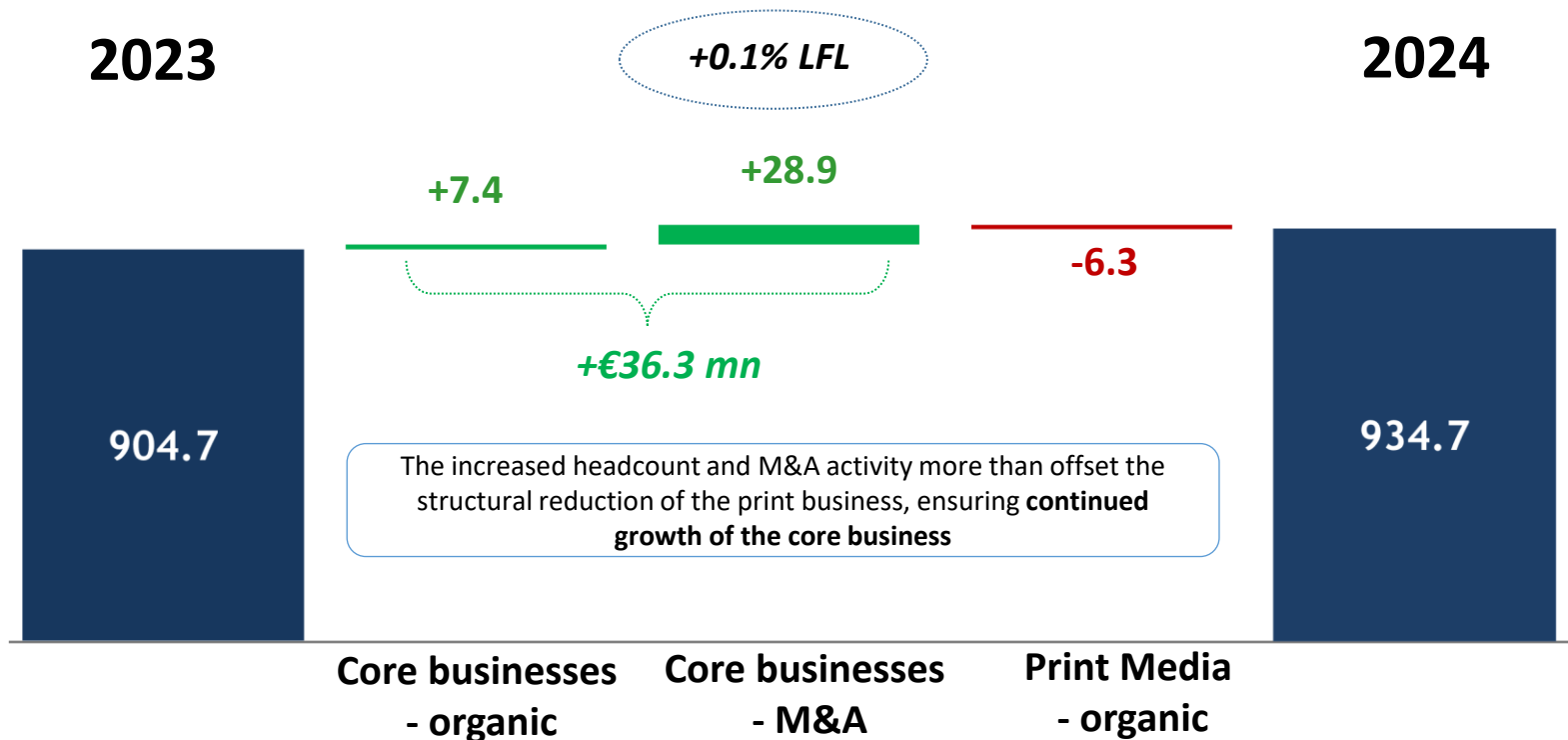
50% 21 May 2025

50% 26 November 2025

\* Calculation based on the number of shares outstanding at 31 December 2024

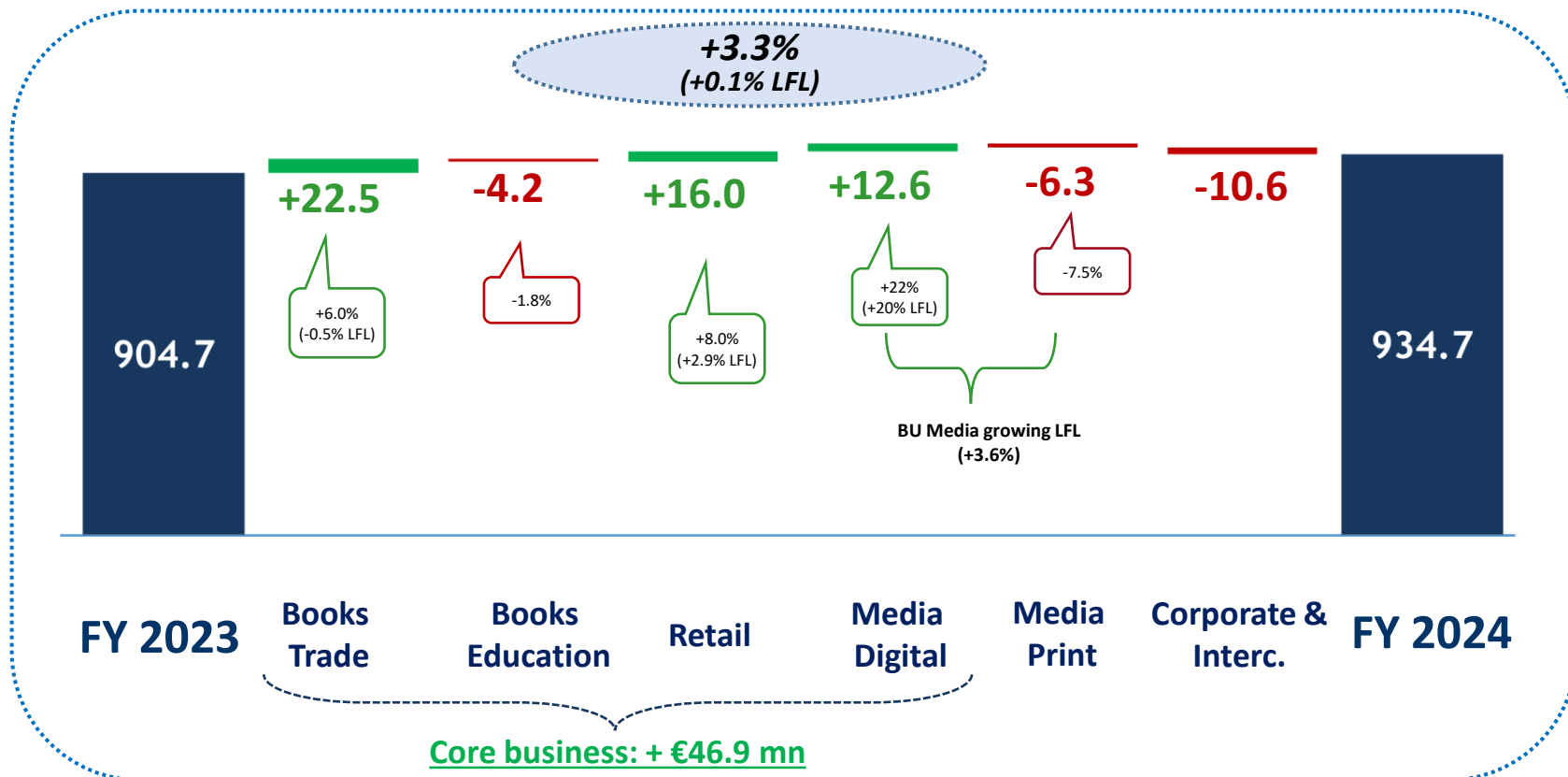
# Revenue – FY24

€ mn



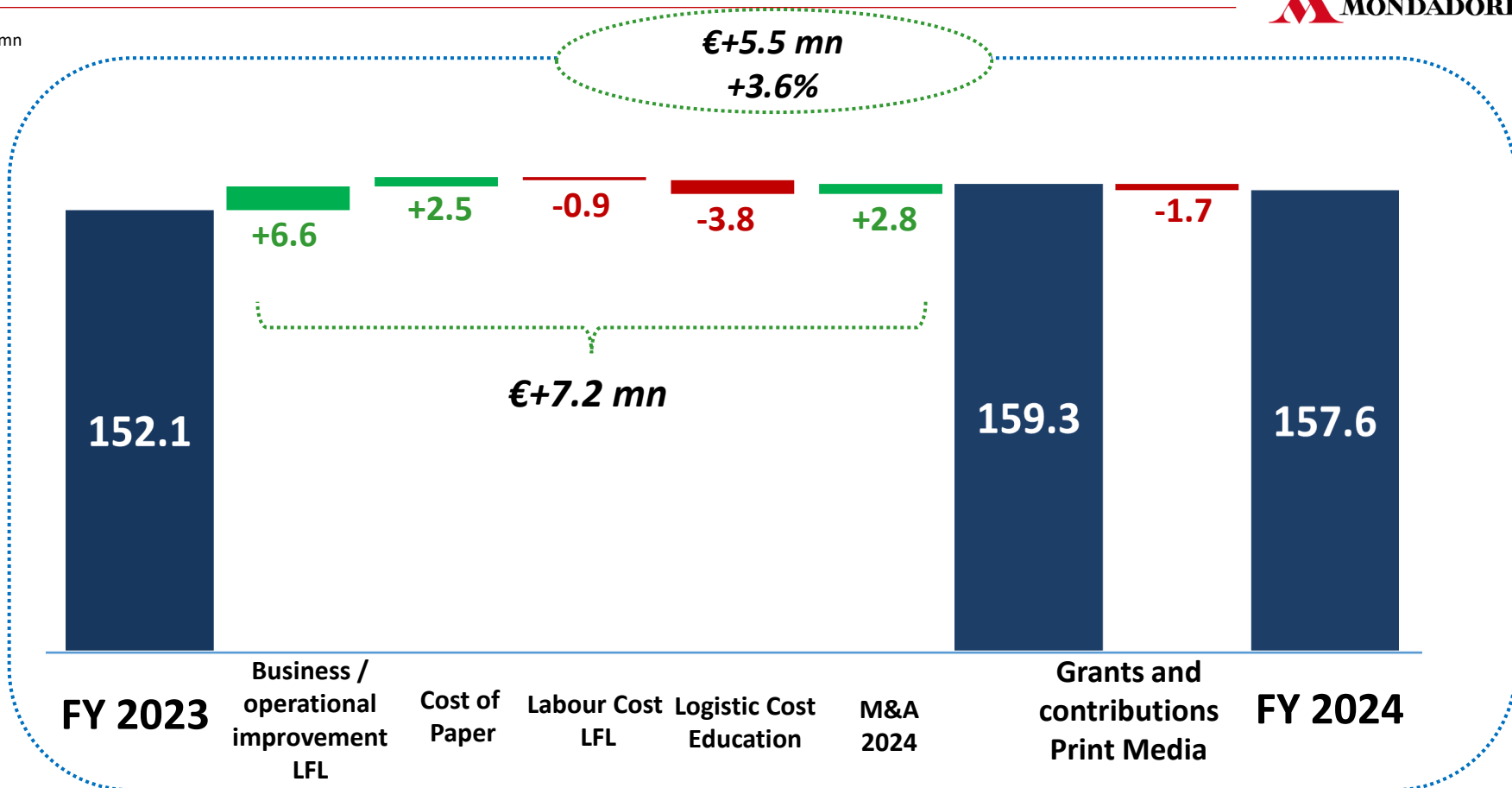
# Revenue by Business Area – FY 24

€ mn



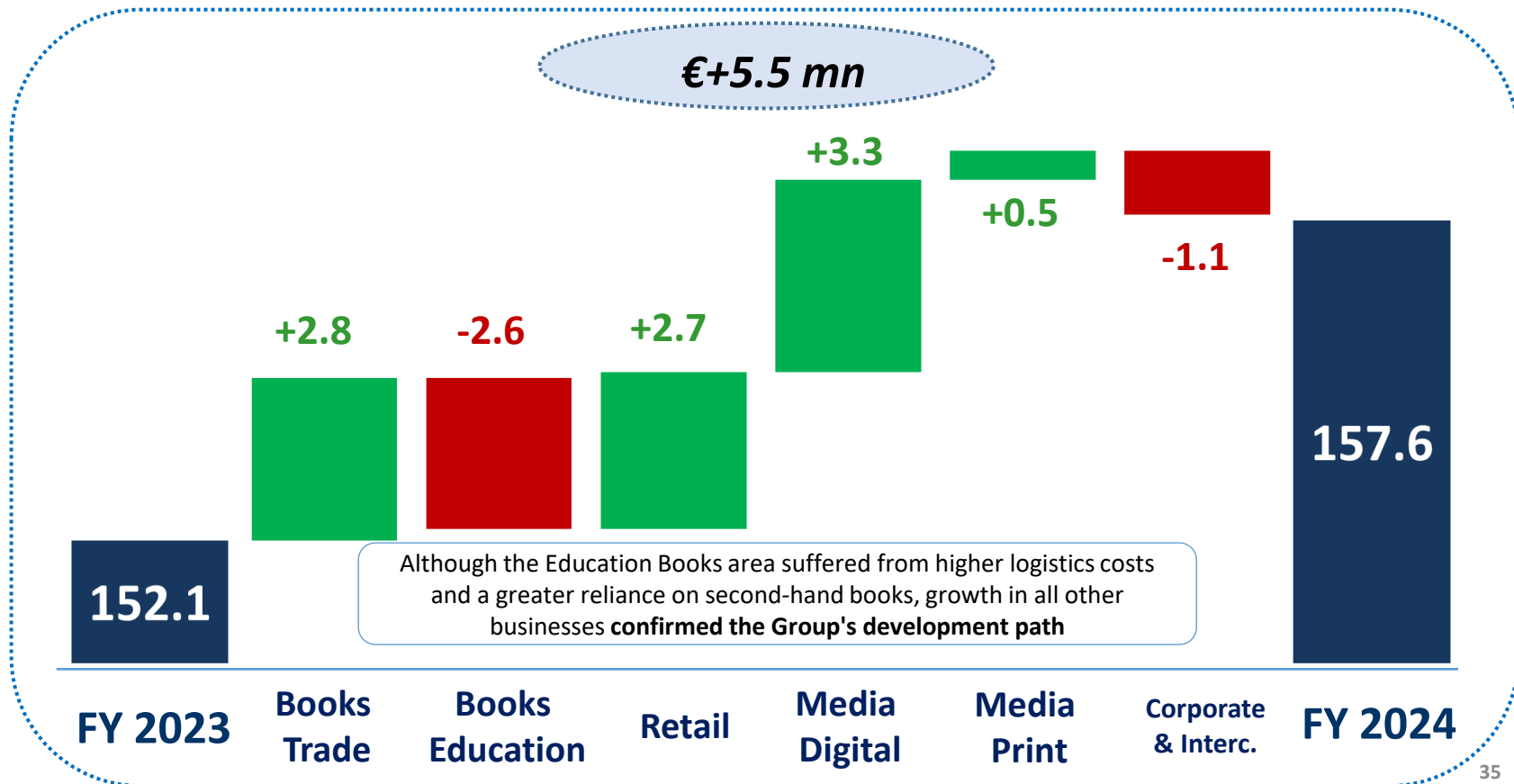
# Adjusted EBITDA – FY 24

€ mn



# Adjusted EBITDA by Business Area – FY 24

€ mn



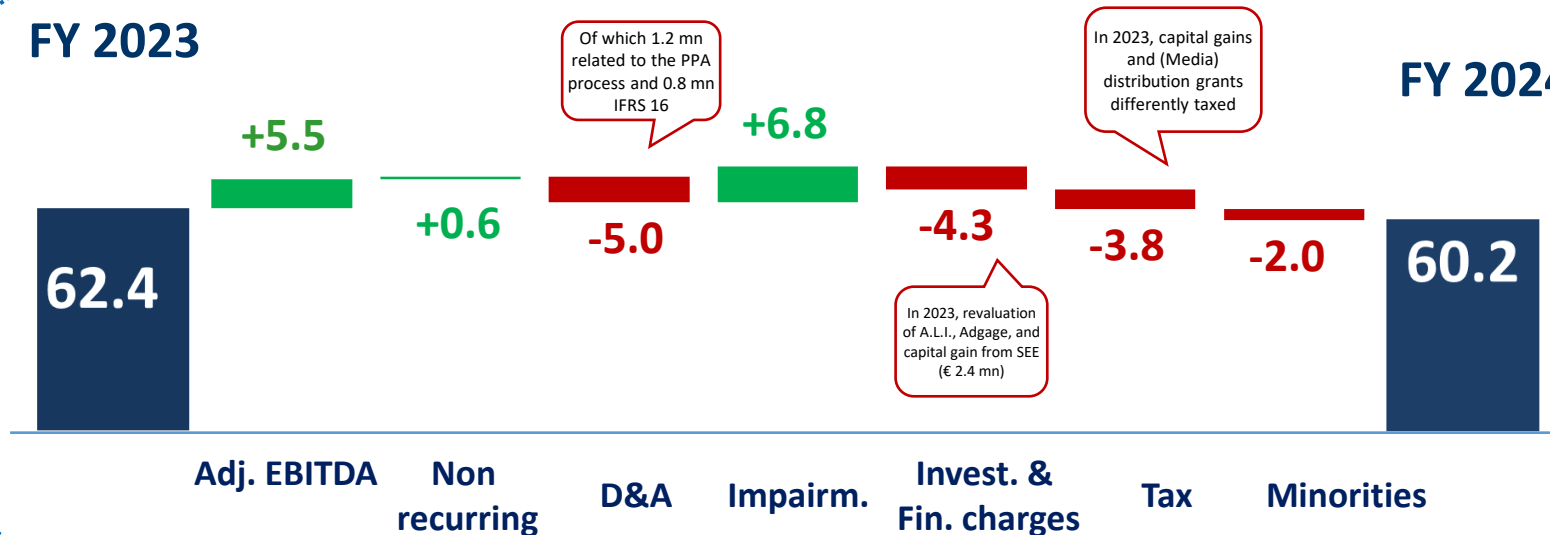
# Net Profit FY 24

€ mn

2023 reported Net Income was positively impacted by one-off items

**FY 2023**

**FY 2024**



**Adjusted  
Net Income**

**FY 2023:  
70.8**

Net Result  
PPA  
Impairment  
Capital Gain  
One-off Associates  
Others  
Adj. Net Result

	FY 2023	FY 2024
Net Result	62.4	60.2
PPA	5.4	6.2
Impairment	5.4	0.4
Capital Gain	-0.4	
One-off Associates	-2.0	
Others	-0.1	1.9
Adj. Net Result	70.8	68.8

**FY 2024:  
68.8**

**AGENDA**

1. Investment Proposition

2. 1Q 2025 Results

**3. FY 2024 Results**

Market Trends  
Economic highlights  
**Cash flow and NFP**

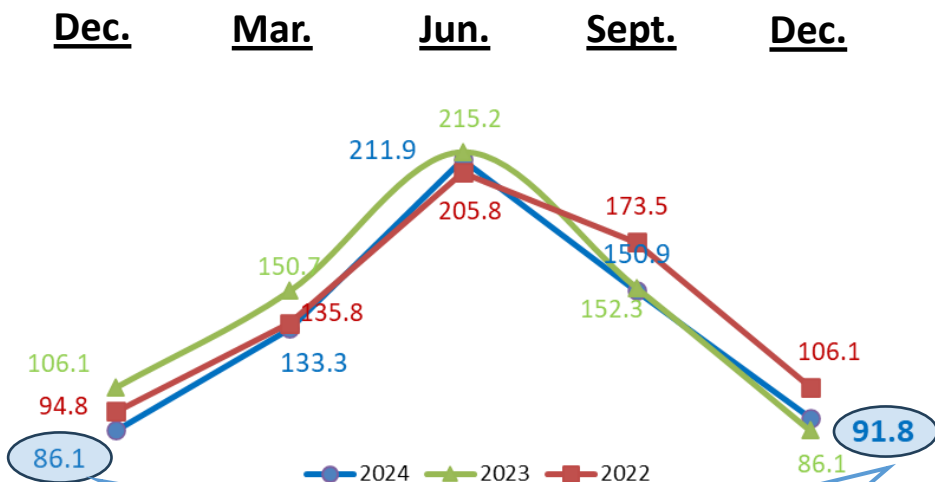
4. FY 2025 Outlook

5. Annexes

# A solid financial structure ...

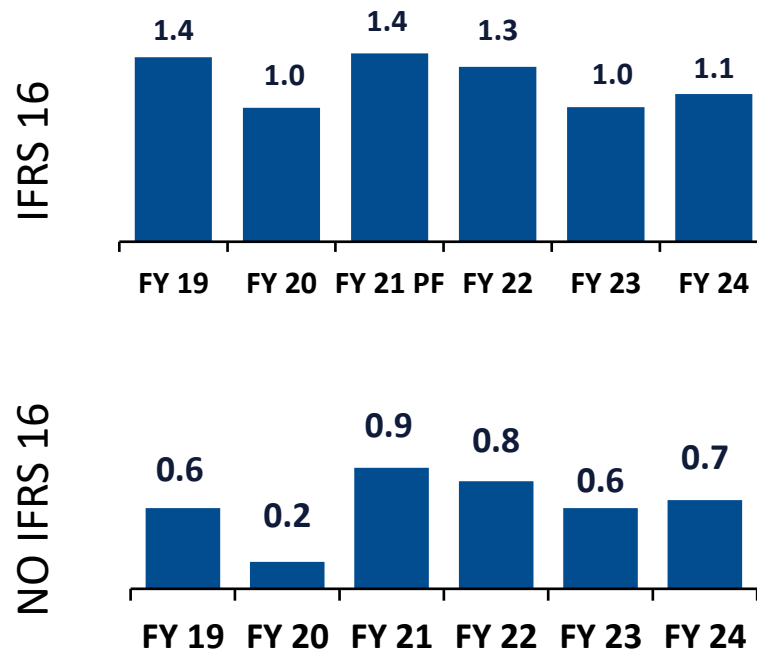
€ mn

## Net Debt Trend (no IFRS 16)



The Group's financial debt remained largely unchanged despite increasing shareholder remuneration and a more aggressive M&A policy

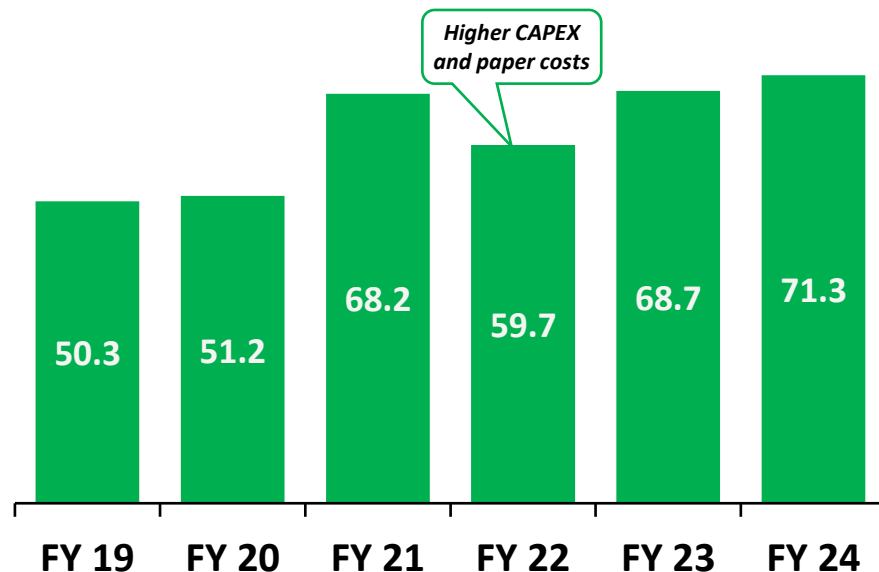
## Net Debt/Adj. EBITDA



# ...thanks to strong cash generation

€ mn

## Ordinary Cash Flow



*Cash  
Conversion\**

46% 52% 65% 44% 45% 45%

# Cash Flow FY24

€ mn

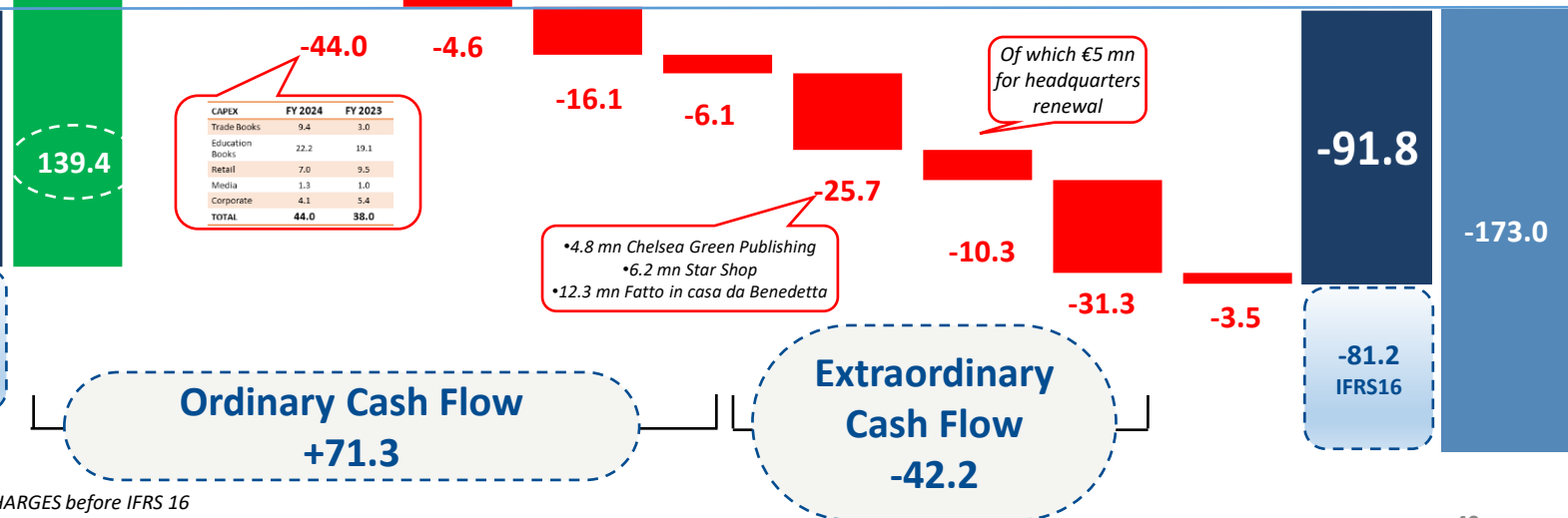
**Free Cash Flow**  
**+29.1**

**NFP  
2023**

**NFP  
2024**

Adj. EBITDA\*  
NWC and provisions  
CAPEX  
Financial charges\*  
Restructuring costs  
Acquisitions/ Disposals  
Others\*\*  
Change Evaluation Derivatives

Tax  
Dividends



\* Adj EBITDA. and FINANCIAL CHARGES before IFRS 16

\*\* Others include cash-out/in related to extraordinary taxes and associate charges

**AGENDA**

1. Investment Proposition
2. 1Q 2025 Results
3. FY 2024 Results
- 4. FY 2025 Outlook**
5. Annexes

# FY25 Outlook – Guidance confirmed

**Mondadori Group Target\***

**2025**

**REVENUE**

**Low single-digit growth**

**Adj. EBITDA**

**Low single-digit growth**  
*(profitability around 17%)*

**Ordinary Cash Flow**

**≤ €70 mn**  
*(lower cash-in in 2H25 → 1H 2026)*

**NFP/ADJ. EBITDA IFRS16**

**~ 1.0 x**



**BACK-UP**

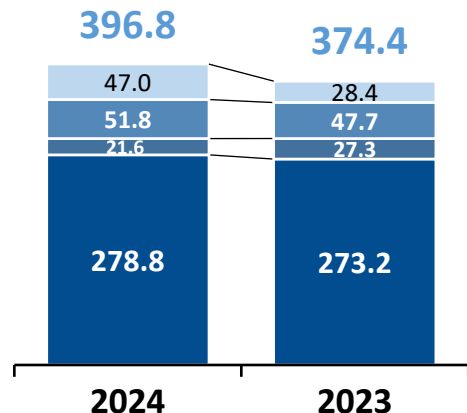
**Business FY 2024**

**Books**  
Retail  
Media

# Business FY24 – Trade Books

€ mn

Revenue\* +6.0% (-0.5% LFL)



Distribution and service (incl. starshop) +70.3%

RIP +8.6% (incl. Chelsea Green Publishing)

Electa -20.9%

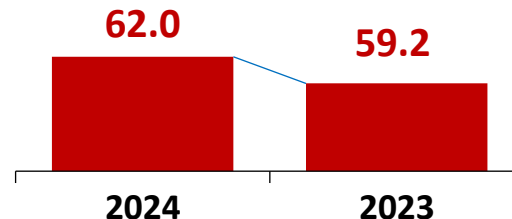
Publishers +2.0%

Digital +8.8% =  
7% editorial  
revenue

\* Net intercompany

Adj. EBITDA € +2.8 mn (+4.7%)

Margin  
16%



## REVENUE

The increase of 6% is divided as follows:

- **+2% editorial revenue** as a result of the positive performance of digital products  
E-books/Audiobooks: up by 8.8% compared to 2023
- **-21% Electa** due to expiry of the concession for the archaeological area of the Colosseum
- **+8.6% Rizzoli International Publications** thanks to the consolidation of Chelsea Green Publishing
- significant increase in third party publisher distribution activities, thanks to Star Shop consolidation

## Adj. EBITDA

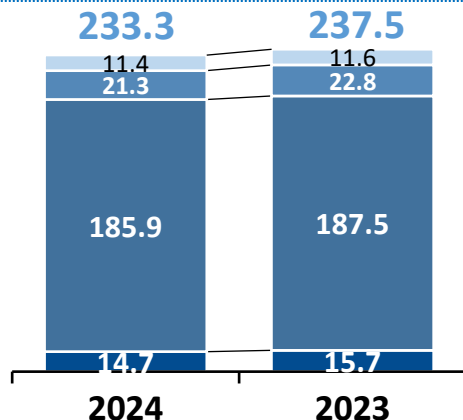
Adj. EBITDA up by about 5%, thanks to the increase in digital revenue and lower industrial costs (paper costs), which more than offset the reduced profit from museum activities

Area profitability remained at 16%

# Business FY24 – Education Books

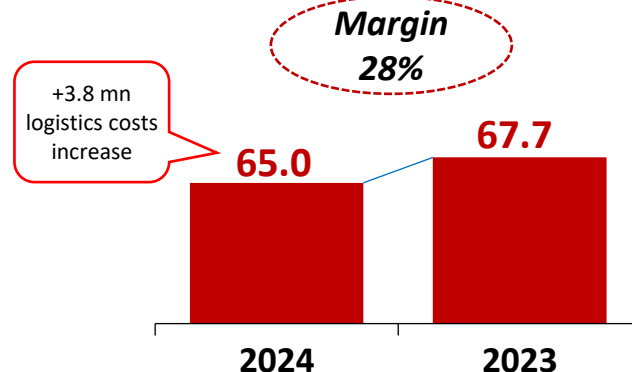
€ mn

Revenue -1.8%



Other -1.7%  
Third-party publishers -6.6%  
Secondary -0.9%  
Primary -6.4%

Adj. EBITDA €-2.7 mn



Margin  
28%

## REVENUE

Slight decrease in revenue:

- **Secondary school revenue (80% of the total)** fell slightly (-0.9%), due to the decrease in the number of copies sold compared to those adopted
- **Primary school revenue** down by 6.6% - a segment characterised by greater volatility and lower profitability in which the Group very selectively chooses its interventions and publishing efforts
- **Third publisher revenue** decreases as expected

## Adj. EBITDA

Adj. EBITDA down year-on-year due to:

- lower revenue
- **Higher operating costs** (in particular logistics and transport costs)

Despite unfavourable revenue and cost dynamics, the area confirmed **profitability at the highest level in the sector**

**Business FY 2024**

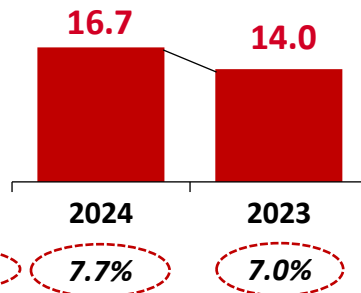
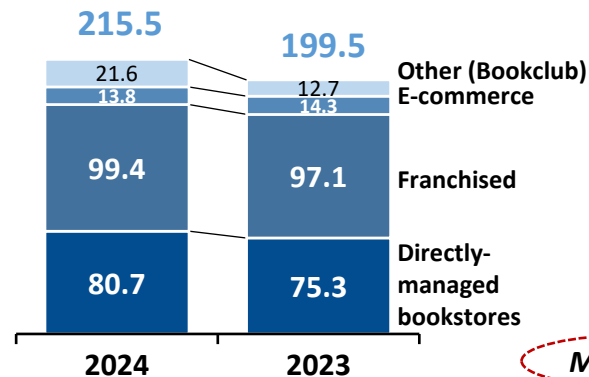
Books  
Retail  
Media

# Business FY24 – Retail

€ mn

Revenue +8.0%  
(+2.9% LFL)

Adj. EBITDA €+2.7  
mn



REVENUE

- **Book:** revenue up by approximately 3%
- **Direct PoS** increased sales by over 7%
- The **Franchising** (+2.3%) channel continued its upward trend
- The **Online** channel fell by 3% as a result of the change to App 18

Adj. EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA up by almost 20% thanks to:

- Book performance
- optimisation and development of the network of physical stores
- greater structure efficiency

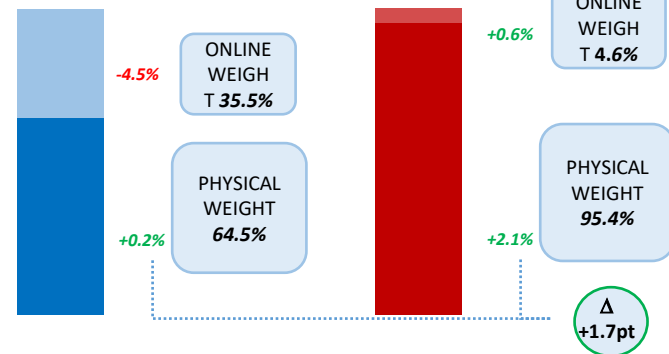
Excluding the negative impact of the €0.7 mn restructuring of Marcanise and Nova, **growth** would have been around **24%**

Increasing profit at about 8%

## Book Market FY2024

Books = 84% of  
total Store  
Revenue

Market  
-1.5%



Mkt Share 13.1%  
(from 12.8% in  
2023)

**Business FY 2024**

Books  
Retail  
**Media**

# Business FY24 – Media

€ mn

## Magazine Circulation market 2024

-7.6%

AME  
-8.2%



2024

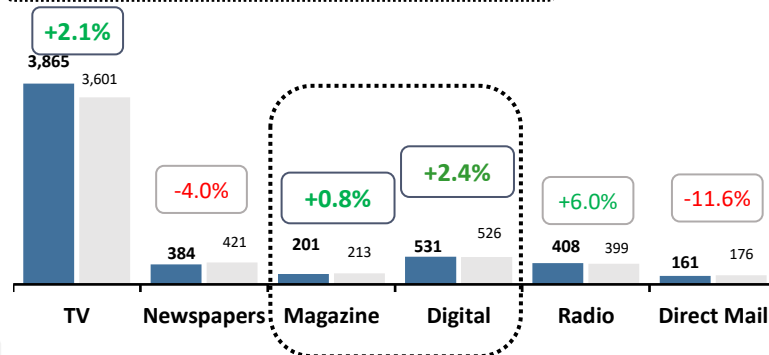
2023

20.1%

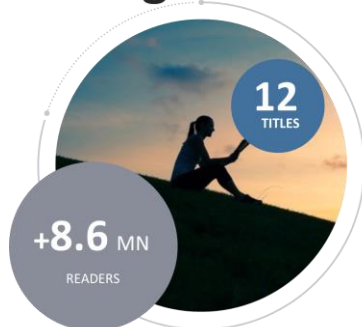
20.2%

## Advertising market 2024

+3.9%



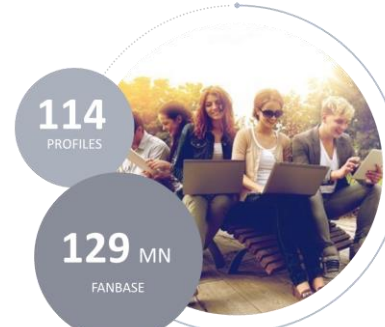
## Magazines



## Web

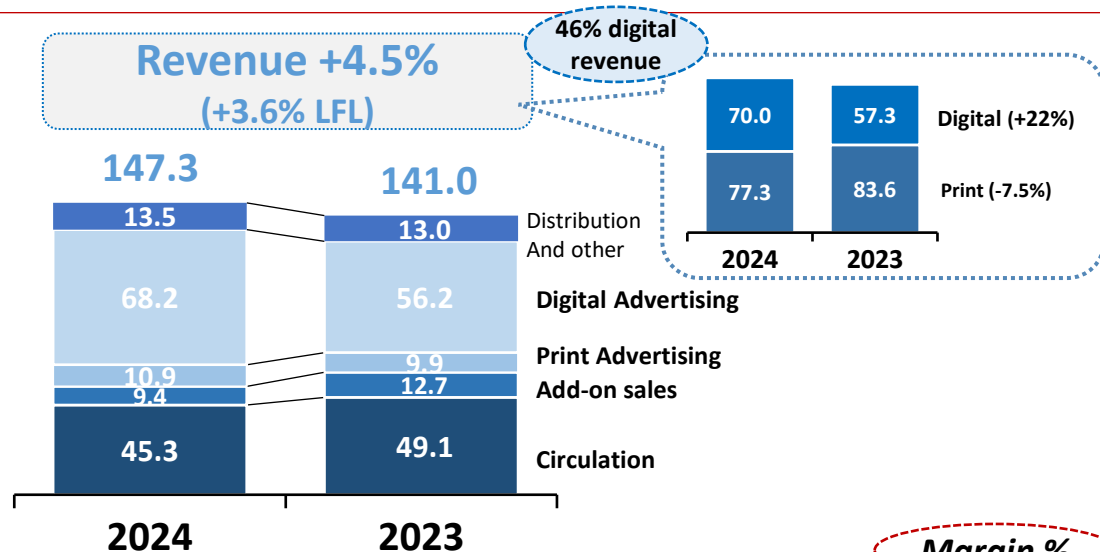


## Social

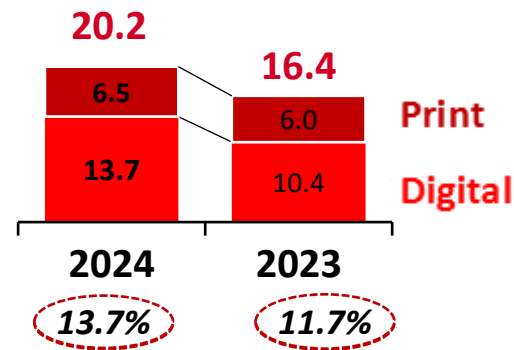


# Business FY24 – Media

€ mn



**Adj. EBITDA €+3.8 mn**



**REVENUE**

- **Digital: +22%** thanks to **increased advertising activities** of MarTech, social media agencies and Webboh
- **Print: -7.5%** particularly due to the decline of add-on sales revenue:
  - **Circulation:** -7.7%, with a better performance of TV magazines (*TV Sorrisi & Canzoni*) at -5.8%
  - **Add-on Sales:** -26.3%, for reduced sales of Home Video and Music products
  - **Adv:** +11.0% thanks to the positive performance of the *Interni* event and the results of the new agency for *TV Sorrisi & Canzoni*, *Chi e Focus*

**Adj. EBITDA up by 23%**

- **Print**, despite the reduced margin on add-on sales and lower contributions, thanks to continued **measures to streamline activities and contain operating costs** (including those for purchasing paper)
- **Digital**, thanks to higher revenue and the contribution of new initiatives (including the brand *Fatto in casa da Benedetta*); **profitability from 18% to 20%**

**Adj. EBITDA**

**AGENDA**

**Business 1Q 2025**

**Books**  
Retail  
Media  
Others

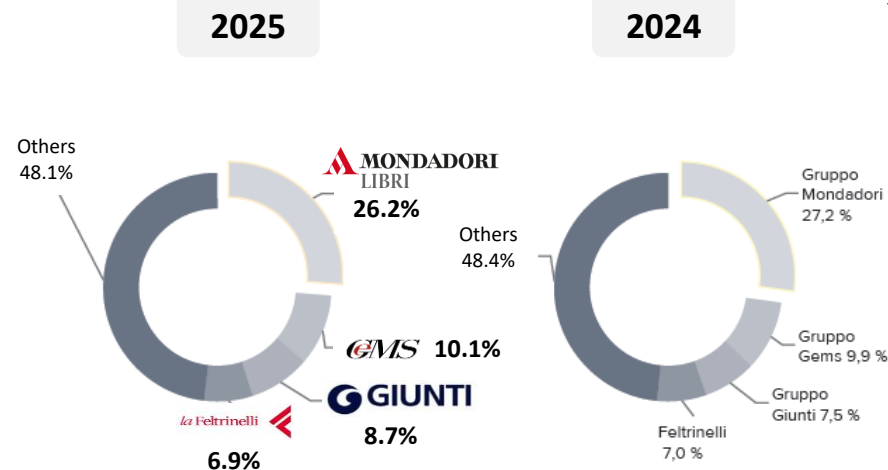
# Markets - Market Shares 1Q 2025

## Top Ten 2025

**2 titles in Top5**  
**4 titles in Top10**

#	Title	Author	Publisher
1	Tatà	Perrin Valérie	E/O
2	Spera. L'autobiografia	Papa Francesco	MONDADORI
3	Il Dio dei nostri padri. Il grande romanzo della Bibbia	Cazzullo Aldo	HARPERCOLLINS ITALIA
4	La catastrofica visita allo zoo	Dicker Joel	LA NAVE DI TESEO
5	Socrate, Agata e il futuro. L'arte di invecchiare con filosofia	Severgnini Beppe	RIZZOLI
6	Onyx Storm	Yarros Rebecca	SPERLING & KUPFER
7	Onesto	Vidotto Francesco	BOMPIANI
8	Il canto dei cuori ribelli	Avallone Silvia	LIBRERIA PIENOGIORNO
9	Concorso Agenzia, Dogane e Monopoli	AA. VV.	EDIZIONI GIURIDICHE SIMONE
10	Elogio dell'ignoranza e dell'errore	Carofiglio Gianrico	EINAUDI

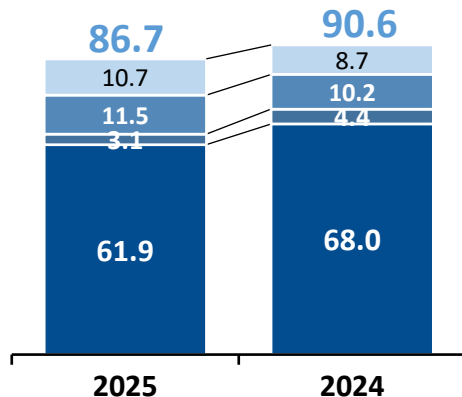
## Trade Market Shares



# Business 1Q25 – Trade Books

€ mn

Revenue -4.3%  
(-6% LFL ex Colosseum)\*



Distribution and services (incl. )

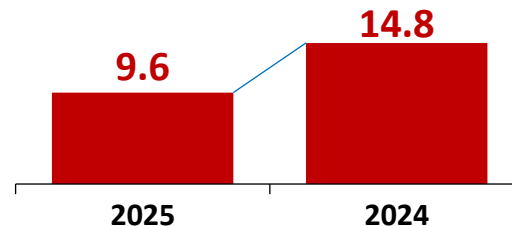
RIP +12.7% (incl. )

Electa -28.3%

Publishing houses -9.0%

\* Net intercompany

Adj. EBITDA -5.2€ mn



## REVENUE

**Publishing revenue showed declined by 9% due to**

- a different monthly scheduling of the Hardcover publishing plan
- a slowdown in restocking of Paperback titles
- a commercial operation carried out in January 2024 under the *Star Comics* brand, which was not repeated in 2025
- a 7.3% drop in digital revenues, mainly attributable to a decline in audiobooks caused by temporary promotional policies by distributors, which more than offset the growth in listening hours (+16% in 1Q)

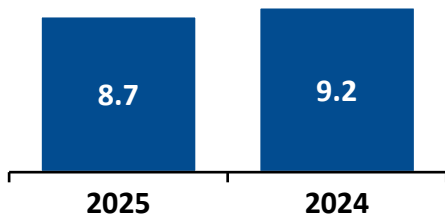
## Adj. EBITDA

**EBITDA Adj. down by about €5 million** due to the decline in publishing revenue (both physical and digital), the *Star Comics* commercial operation in 1Q 2024 and the end of the concession related to the management of the Colosseum (April 2024)

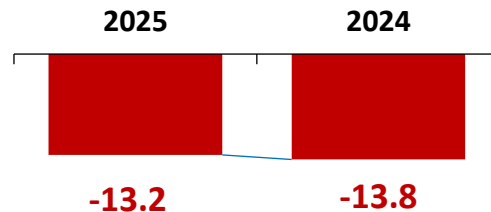
# Business 1Q25 – Education Books

€ mn

Revenue -5.7%



Adj. EBITDA +0.5 € mn



## REVENUE

Revenues down due to negative timing effect in supplies to directional customers

## Adj. EBITDA

EBITDA Adj. improved from the previous year despite lower revenues due to lower operating and overhead costs

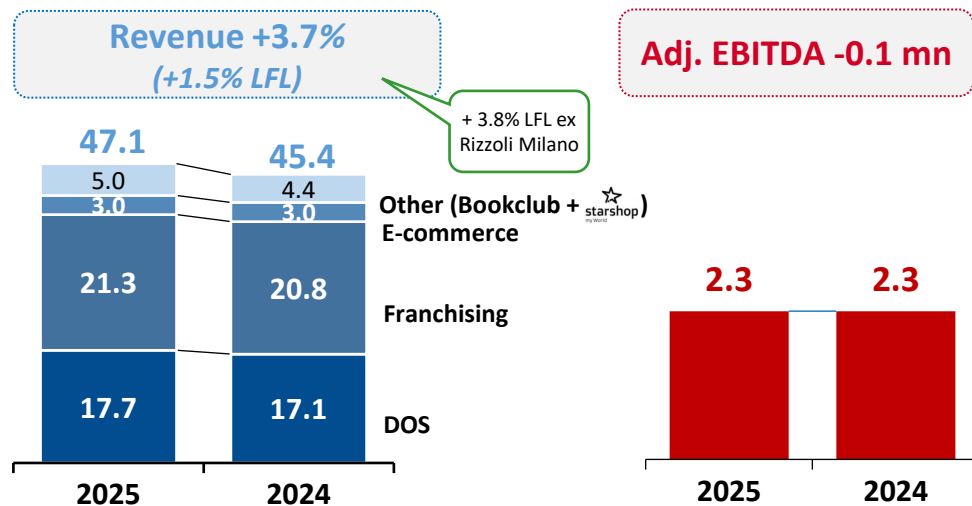
**AGENDA**

**Business 1Q 2025**

Books  
**Retail**  
Media  
Others

# Business 1Q25 – Retail

€ mn



**MONDADORI RETAIL**

## 3M 2025 Book Market

**Market**

-3.4%

**MONDADORI RETAIL**

+0.1%

**Market Share**  
12.8%

-6.8%

ONLINE WEIGHT  
36.5%

ONLINE WEIGHT  
5.4%

-1.3%

PHYSICAL WEIGHT  
63.5%

PHYSICAL WEIGHT  
94.6%

+0.3%

Δ  
+1.7 pt

Source: internal estimate on GfK market value data, Mar. 2025

**Overall revenues +3.7% despite a weak book market that negatively affected book product revenues (-1,3%)**

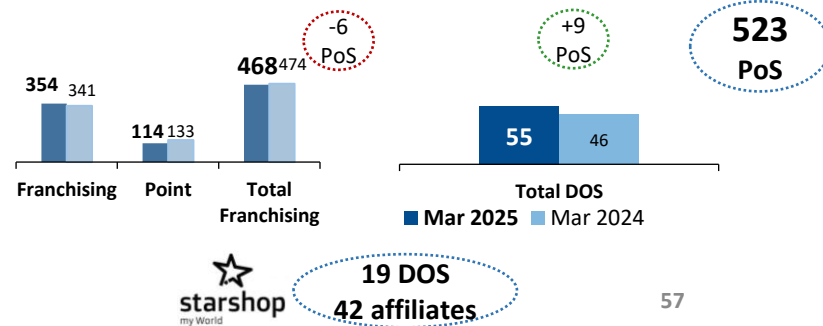
- **DOS : +3.4%** (+9.3% without impact of Rizzoli Milan temporary closure)
- **Franchising: +2.3%**
- **Online stable** despite change Bonus ex APP18

**REVENUE**

**Adjusted EBITDA** stable despite negative impact (€0.25 million) resulting from the renovation of the recently opened Rizzoli Milano store

**Adj. EBITDA**

## Point of Sale Network: Continued rationalization



**AGENDA**

**Business 1Q 2025**

Books  
Retail  
**Media**  
Others

# Business 2025 – Media

€ mn

## 2025 Magazines Circulation Market

-9.1%



2025

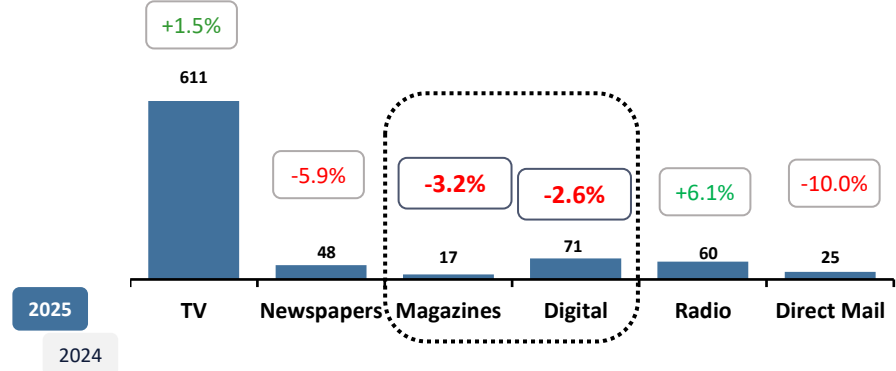
2024

20.1%

20.3%

## 2025 Advertising market

+0.6%



## Magazines



## Web



## Social



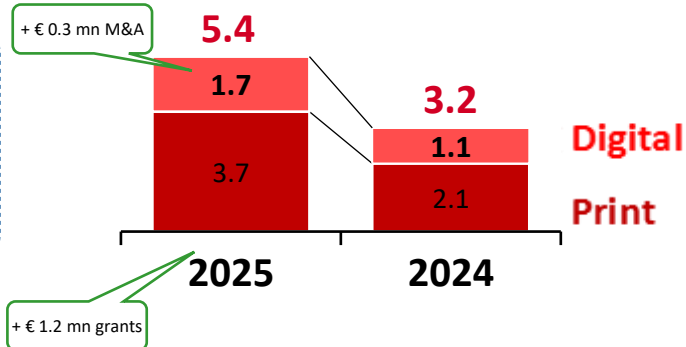
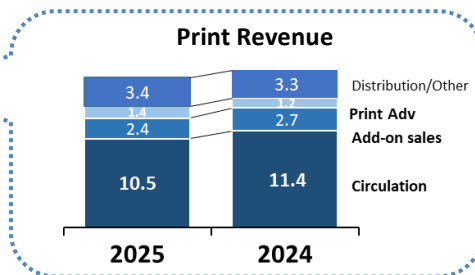
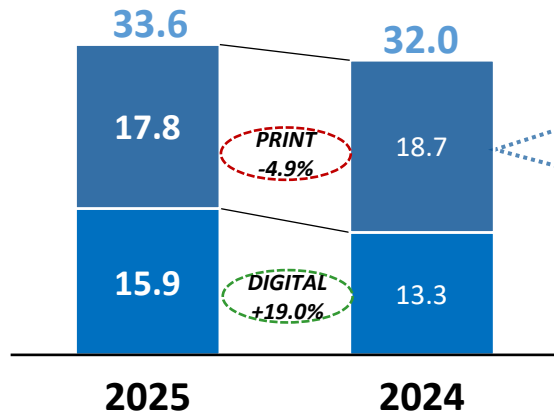
# Business 1Q25 – Media

€ mn

Revenue +5.0%

47% digital  
revenue

Adj. EBITDA +2.3€ mn



REVENUE

- **Digital: +19%** due to **increased advertising** that benefited from the development of MarTech (+14% net of the contribution from the acquisition of *Fatto in casa da Benedetta*)
- **Print: -5%** mainly due to contraction of add-on sales:
  - Circulation: -8%,
  - Add-on sales: -11%, due to the decision to reduce product offer in the music and home video segments

Adj.  
EBITDA

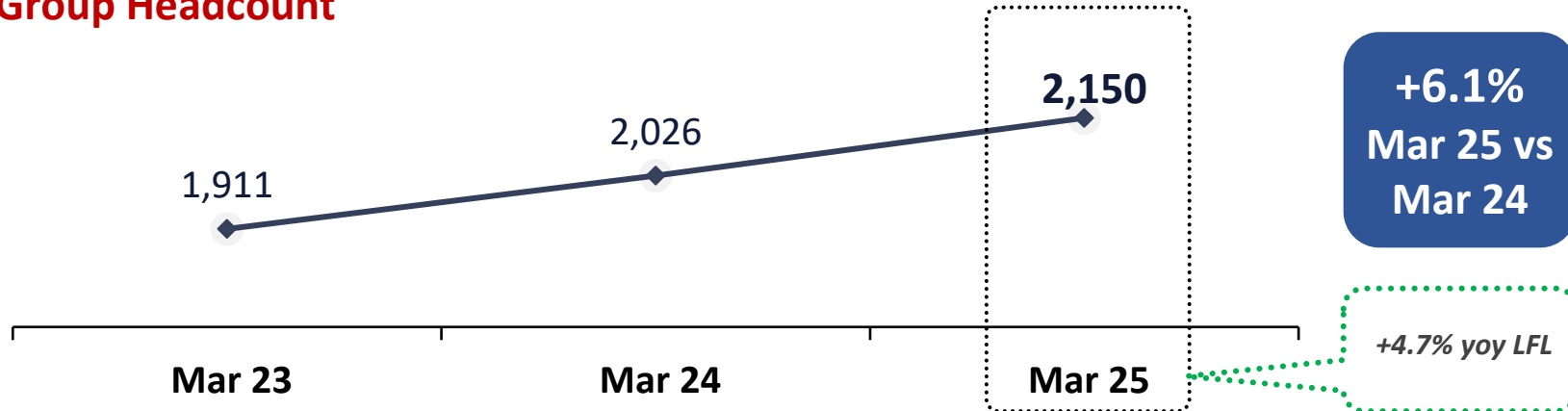
EBITDA Adj. up 72.2%

**AGENDA**

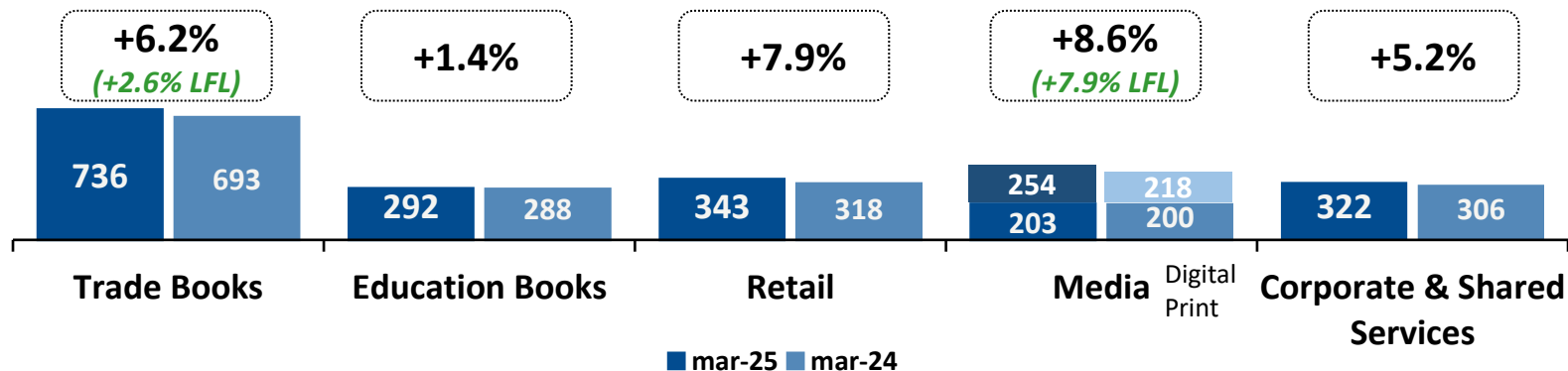
Other Annexes

# 1Q25 Headcount Evolution

## Group Headcount



## Headcount by BU



# 1Q 25 Revenue and Adj. EBITDA by Business Area

REVENUE by Business Area	(Euro/millions)	Q1 2025	FY 2023	Chg. %
	Trade Books	86.7	90.6	(4.4)%
	Education Books	8.7	9.2	(5.7)%
	Retail	47.1	45.4	3.7 %
	Media	33.6	32.0	5.0 %
	Corporate & Shared Services	11.7	10.8	8.8 %
	Intercompany	(23.3)	(21.9)	6.6 %
	<b>Total Consolidated Revenues</b>	<b>164.4</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>(1.0)%</b>

Adj. EBITDA by Business Area	(Euro/millions)	Q1 2025	FY 2023	Chg.
	Trade Books	9.6	14.8	-5.2
	Education Books	(13.2)	(13.8)	0.5
	Retail	2.3	2.3	-0.1
	Media	5.4	3.2	2.3
	Corporate & Shared Services	(1.8)	(1.3)	-0.5
	Intercompany	(0.5)	(0.4)	-0.1
	<b>Total Adj. EBITDA</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>(3.0)</b>

# 1Q2025

## P&L

(Euro/millions)	Q1 2025		Q1 2024		Chg. %
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>164.4</b>		<b>166.1</b>		<b>(1.0%)</b>
Industrial product cost	61.5	37.4%	56.9	34.2%	8.1%
Variable product costs	21.0	12.8%	22.6	13.6%	(7.3%)
Other variable costs	29.1	17.7%	29.8	17.9%	(2.5%)
Structural costs	16.6	10.1%	15.4	9.3%	7.5%
Extended labour cost	38.6	23.5%	37.8	22.8%	2.2%
Other expense (income)	(4.2)	(2.5%)	(1.2)	(0.7%)	n.s.
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>(62.6%)</b>
Restructuring costs	0.2	0.1%	—	0.0%	n.s.
Extraordinary expense (income)	0.3	0.2%	(1.0)	(0.6%)	n.s.
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>(76.7%)</b>
Amortization and depreciation	11.6	7.1%	10.7	6.4%	8.4%
Amortization and depreciation IFRS 16	3.6	2.2%	3.7	2.2%	(2.5%)
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>(13.9)</b>	<b>(8.5%)</b>	<b>(8.7)</b>	<b>(5.2%)</b>	<b>n.s.</b>
Financial expense (income)	1.2	0.8%	0.8	0.5%	47.9%
Financial expense IFRS 16	0.8	0.5%	0.6	0.4%	28.8%
Associates (income)	0.5	0.3%	0.1	0.0%	n.s.
<b>EBT</b>	<b>(16.4)</b>	<b>(10.0%)</b>	<b>(10.2)</b>	<b>(6.1%)</b>	<b>n.s.</b>
Tax expense (income)	(3.5)	(2.1%)	(4.1)	(2.5%)	n.s.
Minorities	—	—%	1.0	0.6%	n.s.
<b>Group net result</b>	<b>(13.0)</b>	<b>(7.9)%</b>	<b>(7.1)</b>	<b>(4.3)%</b>	<b>n.s.</b>

# 1Q2025 Financial Statement

(Euro/millions)	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	Chg. %
Trade receivables	132.7	134.2	(1.1)%
Inventory	165.6	162.6	1.8 %
Trade payables	234.3	226.0	3.7 %
Other assets (liabilities)	(20.7)	(24.7)	(16.3)%
<b>Net working capital continuing operations</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>(5.9)%</b>
Discontinued or discontinuing assets (liabilities)	—	—	— %
<b>Net Working Capital</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>(5.9)%</b>
Intangible assets	395.8	387.7	2.1 %
Property, plant and equipment	43.9	35.8	22.5 %
Investments	15.3	15.0	1.4 %
<b>Net fixed assets with no rights of use IFRS 16</b>	<b>455.0</b>	<b>438.5</b>	<b>3.7 %</b>
Assets from right of use IFRS 16	73.5	68.4	7.5 %
<b>Net fixed assets with rights of use IFRS 16</b>	<b>528.5</b>	<b>506.9</b>	<b>4.3 %</b>
Provisions for risks	27.9	38.3	(27.2)%
Post-employment benefits	29.0	29.1	(0.2)%
<b>Provisions</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>(15.5)%</b>
<b>Net invested capital</b>	<b>515.0</b>	<b>485.7</b>	<b>6.0 %</b>
Share capital	68.0	68.0	— %
Reserves	246.2	218.6	12.6 %
Profit (loss) for the period	(13.0)	(7.1)	83.4 %
<b>Group equity</b>	<b>301.2</b>	<b>279.5</b>	<b>7.7 %</b>
Non-controlling interests' equity	1.0	0.6	60.3 %
<b>Equity</b>	<b>302.1</b>	<b>280.1</b>	<b>7.9 %</b>
Net financial position no IFRS 16	134.1	133.3	0.6 %
Net financial position IFRS 16	78.7	72.3	8.9 %
<b>Net financial position</b>	<b>212.8</b>	<b>205.5</b>	<b>3.5 %</b>
<b>Sources</b>	<b>515.0</b>	<b>485.7</b>	<b>6.0 %</b>

# FY24 Sustainability Statement



## ENVIRONMENT



IT Implementation of the **'Book Environmental Footprint'** project (Book product LCA analysis): ongoing integration of algorithms into business processes

- **Extension of the activation of electricity from renewable** sources to offices and direct stores: 66% in 2024 and **100%** from January 1, 2025;
- Continuation of energy efficiency improvements in the renovations and new openings of bookstores/stores of the Group.

**Maintaining 100% purchase of PEFC/FSC certified** paper for Mondadori Group products.



## SOCIAL



**Completion of the Care Project** for all Group employees and their families with ad hoc initiatives: free psychological support project, with a satisfaction rating of 5 out of 5 from all participants

Extension of training on digitalization and new forms of work: **over 9,500 hours dedicated to AI** in 2024 for the entire Group

- **Gender Pay Gap** 2024 is 28.5%;
- **Equal opportunities and women in managerial positions**: 38% of executives are women;
- **Gender equality certification** UNI PDR 125/2022 achieved in March 2024.



## GOVERNANCE



- Formalization of the **anticorruption policy** planned for 2025;
- ESG update plan for the Board of Directors and Board of Statutory Auditors: **interventions focused** on the requirements of the **CSRD Directive carried out in 2024**;
- ESG risk control system: **completion of the procedure** for Sustainability Reporting.

### *Cross-cutting Objective*

Formalization of a **Code of Conduct** for responsible sourcing in the supply chain planned for 2025.

**15% LTI 2025-2027**

## ESG Index

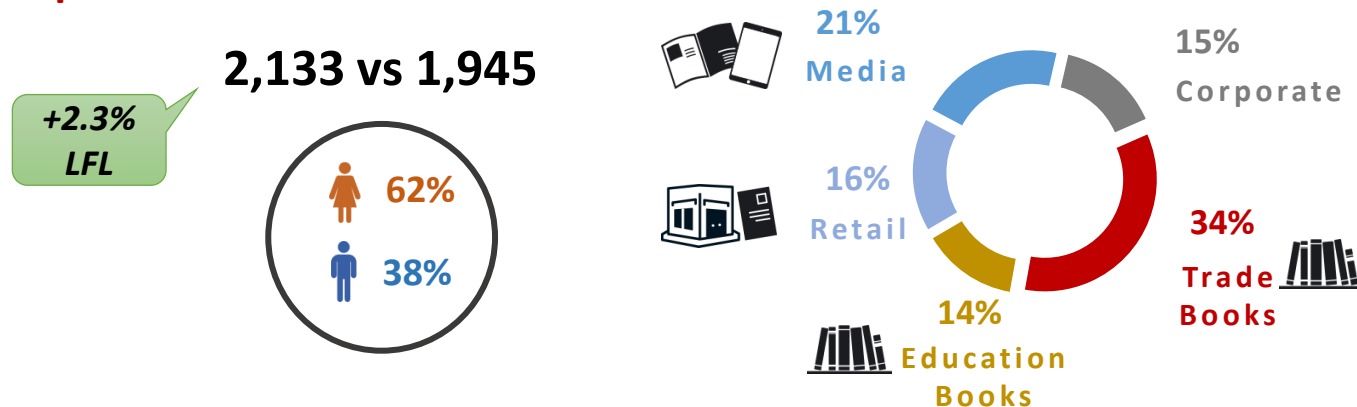
Gender Balance	20%
Equal Pay	20%
D&I Program	40%
Environment	20%

### TARGET 2027

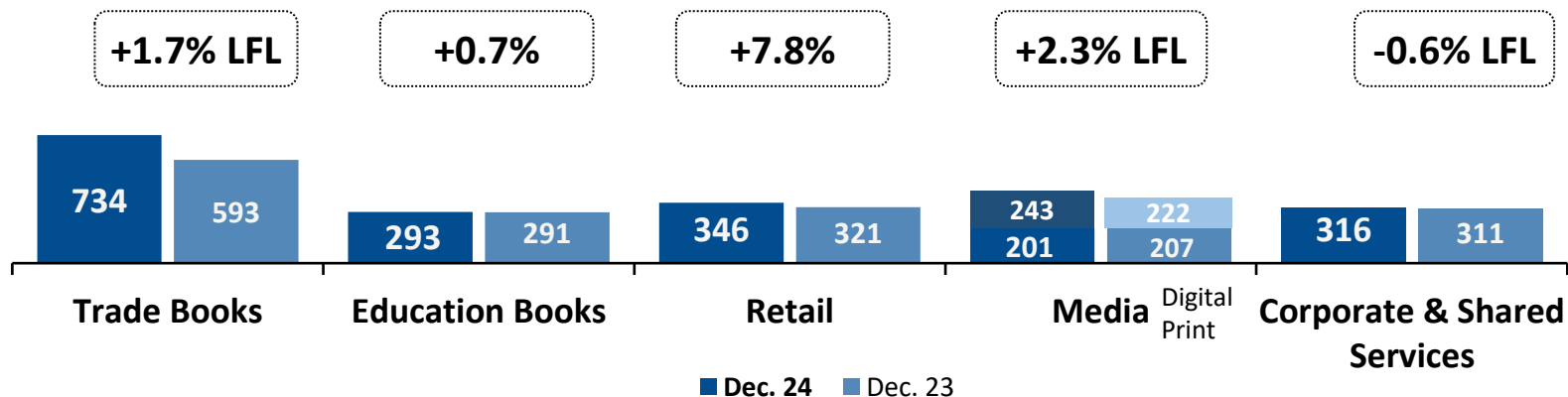
Increased weight of Directors Women	Up to 38%
Pay Gap reduction	-6% vs 2024
Gender Equality Certification	Maintenance & new one in 2027
ITA Headquarter Renewal	LEED & WELL Certifications

# FY24 Headcount Evolution

## Group Headcount



## Headcount per BU



# DL AI Start-up accelerator in Generative Artificial Intelligence

GRUPPO  MONDADORI

## FUNNEL 2024

520 APPLICATIONS RECEIVED

419 AI-BASED START-UPS

203 PRE-SELECTED

32 SHORT-LISTED

18 INVITED TO SELECTION DAY

10 START-UPS SELECTED FOR THE 2024 BATCH

(Seed and Pre-Seed Phase)

## SECTORS

EDUCATION



NEW MEDIA & ADVERTISING



RETAIL



TRADE BOOKS



Investment of 100k in each selected start-up  
(acquiring on average around 7% of the capital)

=

**Investment of €1 mn for 3 years**

# 4Q-FY24 Revenue and Adj. EBITDA by Business Area

€ mn

## REVENUE by Business Area

(Euro/millions)	FY 2024	FY 2023	Chg. %	Q4 2024	Q4 2023	Chg. %
Trade Books	396.8	374.3	6.0 %	114.9	112.0	2.6 %
Education Books	233.3	237.5	(1.8) %	19.3	22.0	(12.0) %
Retail	215.5	199.5	8.0 %	71.7	66.1	8.5 %
Media	147.3	141.0	4.5 %	40.9	39.5	3.5 %
Corporate & Shared Services	46.0	43.0	7.0 %	12.3	11.4	7.8 %
Intercompany	(104.1)	(90.5)	15.0 %	(30.2)	(26.1)	15.6 %
<b>Total Consolidated Revenues</b>	<b>934.7</b>	<b>904.7</b>	<b>3.3 %</b>	<b>228.9</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>

Starting from 1 February 2024, the revenues deriving from Star Shop's distribution activities are included in the Trade Books area while the revenues from retail activities (direct and franchised stores) are accounted for in the Retail area.

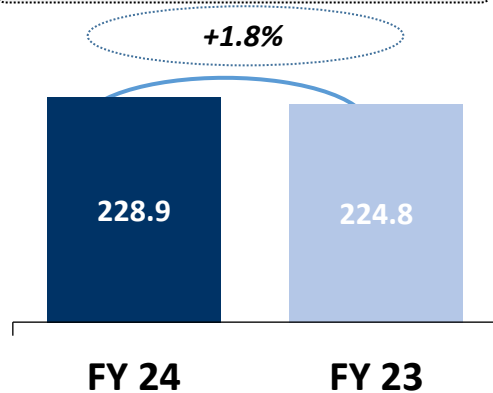
## Adj. EBITDA by Business Area

(Euro/millions)	FY 2024	FY 2023	Chg.	Q4 2024	Q4 2023	Chg.
Trade Books	62.0	59.2	2.8	19.8	18.2	1.5
Education Books	65.0	67.7	-2.6	(8.8)	(6.2)	(2.6)
Retail	16.7	14.0	2.7	7.3	5.7	1.6
Media	20.2	16.4	3.8	7.4	6.2	1.2
Corporate & Shared Services	(5.9)	(5.5)	-0.4	(1.5)	(2.0)	0.5
Intercompany	(0.4)	0.3	-0.7	0.1	0.8	(0.8)
<b>Total Adj. EBITDA</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>152.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

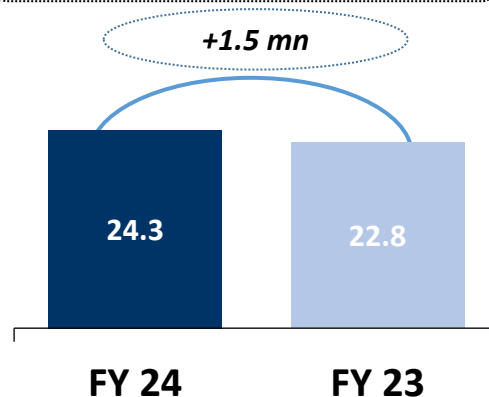
# Highlights – 4Q<sup>24</sup>

€ mn

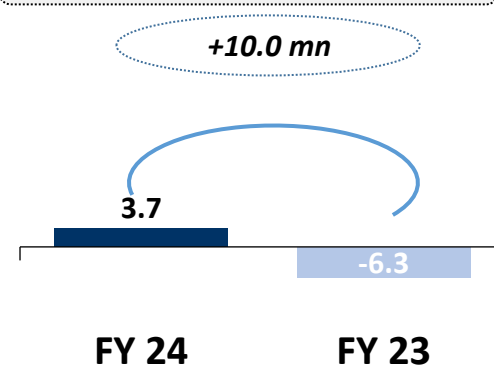
## Revenue



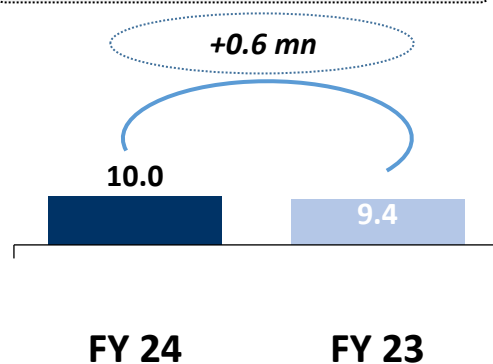
## Adjusted EBITDA



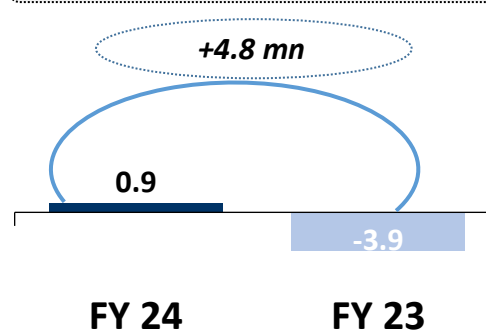
## EBIT



## Adjusted EBIT



## Net Result



# FY24 P&L

(Euro/millions)	FY 2024		FY 2023		Chg. %
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>934.7</b>		<b>904.7</b>		<b>3.3%</b>
Industrial product cost	299.8	32.1%	289.1	32.0%	3.7%
Variable product costs	110.3	11.8%	107.9	11.9%	2.2%
Other variable costs	157.5	16.9%	156.0	17.2%	1.0%
Structural costs	67.1	7.2%	62.4	6.9%	7.5%
Extended labour cost	149.3	16.0%	143.6	15.9%	4.0%
Other expense (income)	(6.9)	(0.7%)	(6.3)	(0.7%)	n.s.
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>152.1</b>	<b>16.8%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>
Restructuring costs	2.4	0.3%	6.5	0.7%	n.s.
Extraordinary expense (income)	0.2	0.0%	(3.3)	(0.4%)	n.s.
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>155.0</b>	<b>16.6%</b>	<b>148.9</b>	<b>16.5%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
Amortization and depreciation	46.5	5.0%	42.4	4.7%	9.6%
Impairment & write-downs	0.5	0.1%	7.3	0.8%	(93.1%)
Amortization and depreciation IFRS 16	15.9	1.7%	15.0	1.7%	6.3%
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>
Financial expense (income)	5.8	0.6%	5.7	0.6%	1.7%
Financial expense IFRS 16	2.5	0.3%	2.1	0.2%	19.1%
Associates (income)	(0.4)	0.0%	(4.2)	(0.5%)	n.s.
<b>EBT</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>
Tax expense (income)	21.7	2.3%	17.9	2.0%	n.s.
Minorities	2.2	0.2%	0.2	0.0%	n.s.
<b>Group net result</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>6.4 %</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>6.9 %</b>	<b>(3.5)%</b>

# 4Q24 P&L

(Euro/millions)	Q4 2024		Q4 2023		Chg. %
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>228.9</b>		<b>224.8</b>		<b>1.8 %</b>
Industrial product cost	84.8	37.1 %	80.3	35.7 %	5.7 %
Variable product costs	27.9	12.2 %	28.8	12.8 %	(3.4)%
Other variable costs	36.0	15.7 %	39.3	17.5 %	(8.3)%
Structural costs	18.1	7.9 %	18.5	8.2 %	(2.3)%
Extended labour cost	40.2	17.6 %	38.2	17.0 %	5.3 %
Other expense (income)	(2.4)	(1.1)%	(3.1)	(1.4)%	n.s.
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>10.6 %</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>10.1 %</b>	<b>6.6 %</b>
Restructuring costs	1.9	0.8 %	5.2	2.3 %	(64.2)%
Extraordinary expense (income)	1.6	0.7 %	0.2	0.1 %	n.s.
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>9.1 %</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>7.7 %</b>	<b>19.4 %</b>
Amortization and depreciation	12.4	5.4 %	12.5	5.6 %	(1.3)%
Impairment & write-downs	0.5	0.2 %	7.3	3.2 %	(93.1)%
Amortization and depreciation IFRS 16	4.2	1.8 %	3.8	1.7 %	8.2 %
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>(6.3)</b>	<b>(2.8)%</b>	<b>(159.4)%</b>
Financial expense (income)	1.6	0.7 %	1.1	0.5 %	53.1 %
Financial expense IFRS 16	0.5	0.2 %	0.6	0.3 %	(19.2)%
Associates	(0.1)	— %	(1.3)	(0.6)%	n.s.
<b>EBT</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7 %</b>	<b>(6.6)</b>	<b>(2.9)%</b>	<b>n.s.</b>
Tax expense (income)	0.1	— %	(2.6)	(1.2)%	n.s.
Minorities	0.7	0.3 %	(0.1)	(0.1)%	n.s.
<b>Group net result</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4 %</b>	<b>(3.9)</b>	<b>(1.7)%</b>	<b>n.s.</b>

# FY24 Financial Statement

(Euro/millions)	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	Chg. %
Trade receivables	175.1	164.4	6.5 %
Inventory	156.6	149.9	4.5 %
Trade payables	273.1	257.1	6.3 %
Other assets (liabilities)	(46.2)	(43.7)	n.s.
<b>Net working capital continuing operations</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>(8.0)%</b>
Discontinued or discontinuing assets (liabilities)	—	1.7	n.s.
<b>Net Working Capital</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>(18.2)%</b>
Intangible assets	399.9	385.1	3.9 %
Property, plant and equipment	44.1	34.7	27.0 %
Investments	15.4	13.6	13.0 %
<b>Net fixed assets with no rights of use IFRS 16</b>	<b>459.4</b>	<b>433.4</b>	<b>6.0 %</b>
Assets from right of use IFRS 16	76.4	68.8	11.2 %
<b>Net fixed assets with rights of use IFRS 16</b>	<b>535.9</b>	<b>502.2</b>	<b>6.7 %</b>
Provisions for risks	29.0	40.8	(28.9)%
Post-employment benefits	29.3	29.2	0.3 %
<b>Provisions</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>(16.7)%</b>
<b>Net invested capital</b>	<b>490.0</b>	<b>447.4</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>
Share capital	68.0	68.0	— %
Reserves	187.9	157.7	19.1 %
Profit (loss) for the period	60.2	62.4	n.s.
<b>Group equity</b>	<b>316.1</b>	<b>288.1</b>	<b>9.7 %</b>
Non-controlling interests' equity	1.0	0.8	34.4 %
<b>Equity</b>	<b>317.1</b>	<b>288.8</b>	<b>9.8 %</b>
Net financial position no IFRS 16	91.8	86.1	6.6 %
Net financial position IFRS 16	81.2	72.5	12.0 %
<b>Net financial position</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>9.1 %</b>
<b>Sources</b>	<b>490.0</b>	<b>447.4</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>

- ▶ **EBITDA** is equal to net results before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization.
- ▶ **Adjusted EBITDA** is EBITDA, as explained above, net of income and expenses of a non-ordinary nature such as
  - (i) income and expenses from restructuring, reorganization and business combinations;
  - (ii) clearly identified income and expenses not directly related to the ordinary course of business;
  - (iii) as well as any income and expenses from nonrecurring events and transactions as set out in Consob communication DEM6064293 of 28/07/2006.
- ▶ **EBIT** net result for the period before income tax, and other income and expenses.
- ▶ **Adjusted EBIT** EBIT net of income and expenses of a non-ordinary nature, amortization derived from Purchase Price Allocation of the last 5 years and depreciation/impairment.
- ▶ **EBT** net result for the period before income tax.
- ▶ **Adjusted Net Profit** the net result before income and expenses of a non-ordinary nature, amortization derived from Purchase Price Allocation of the last 5 years and depreciation/impairment, net of related fiscal effects and gross of non-recurring fiscal income and expenses.
- ▶ **Net Invested Capital** is equal to the algebraic sum of Fixed Capital, which includes non-current assets and non-current liabilities (net of non-current financial liabilities included in the Net Financial Position) and Net Working Capital, which includes current assets (net of cash and cash equivalents and current financial assets included in the Net Financial Position), and current liabilities (net of current financial liabilities included in the Net Financial Position).
- ▶ **Ordinary Cash Flow** is cash flow from operations as explained above, net of financial expenses, taxes paid in the period, and income/expenses from investments in associates.
- ▶ **Non ord. Cash Flow** cash flow generated/used in transactions that are not considered ordinary, such as company restructuring and reorganization, share capital transactions and acquisitions/disposals
- ▶ **Free Cash Flow** the sum of Cash Flow from ordinary and non-ordinary operations in the reporting period (excluding payment of dividends, if any).



## **Investor Relations**

**Nicoletta Pinoia**

*Tel: +39 02 75422632*

[invrel@mondadori.it](mailto:invrel@mondadori.it)



**Mondadori Group IR (disponibile su Google Play e App Store)**



<https://twitter.com/gruppomondadori>



<https://www.linkedin.com/company/gruppomondadori>



<https://www.facebook.com/GruppoMondadori>



<https://www.instagram.com/gruppomondadori>



<https://www.youtube.com/c/GruppoMondadori>