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Arnoldo Mondadori Editore S.p.A.

Consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2025

Independent auditor's report pursuant to article 14 of
Legislative Decree n. 39, dated 27 January 2010, and article
10 of EU Regulation n. 537/2014



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Independent auditor's report pursuant to article 14 of Legislative Decree n. 39, dated 27 January 2010 and article 10 of EU Regulation n. 537/2014
(Translation from the original Italian text)

To the Shareholders of
Arnoldo Mondadori Editore S.p.A.

Report on the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Arnoldo Mondadori Editore Group (the Group), which comprise the balance sheet as at December 31, 2025, the statement of income, the comprehensive income statement, the statement of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and explanatory notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group as at December 31, 2025, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with IFRS accounting standards issued by International Accounting Standards Board as adopted by the European Union and with the regulations issued for implementing art. 9 of Legislative Decree n. 38/2005.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the consolidated Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Arnoldo Mondadori Editore S.p.A. in accordance with the regulations and standards on ethics and independence applicable to audits of financial statements under Italian Laws. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.



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We identified the following key audit matters:

Key Audit Matters	Audit Response
<p>Valuation of goodwill, intangible assets and other non-current assets</p> <p>As at December 31, 2025 goodwill, magazines, trademarks and book series, and other non-current assets for a total of Eur 293 million (of which Eur 262 million with an indefinite life) were recognized in the consolidated financial statements and the respective Cash Generating Units (CGUs) were tested for impairment.</p> <p>Impairment tests are conducted by comparing CGUs carrying amounts with the related recoverable amounts, which are determined as the higher between fair value less costs of disposal and value in use.</p> <p>The impairment test process conducted by the Management is complex and is based on assumptions regarding, among others: (i) the forecast of revenues and cash flows included in the 2025–2027 plan approved by the Board of Directors (Plan), and (ii) the determination of appropriate discount rate (WACC) and long-term growth rate (g rate).</p> <p>For such purposes, the evaluation of uncertainties, specific to the industry in which the Company operates and typical of each forecasting activity related to the estimate of revenues and cash flows expected over the period of the Plan, are particularly important in the current market context. Considering the magnitude of the amounts subjected to impairment, the judgment required from Management and the complexity of the assumptions used in the estimate of the recoverable amount, we determined that this matter represents a key audit matter.</p> <p>Explanatory notes 6, 7 and 8 include the applicable accounting standards, the valuation criteria and the estimates adopted in connection with such assets. The explanatory note 11 to the balance sheet includes disclosures on impairment test process.</p>	<p>Our audit procedures in response to this key audit matter included, among others:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• understanding of the impairment test process and methodology approved by the Board of Directors;• assessment of the compliance with applicable accounting standards for the methodology adopted in the impairment test process;• assessment of the adequacy of CGUs perimeter and the allocation of carrying values to each CGU;• analysis of the key assumptions and the methodology used for the impairment test process, including: (i) forecasted future revenues and cash flows included in the Plan, and (ii) the determination of an appropriate WACC and g-rate. <p>With reference to the current year business combinations, we analyzed the accounting approach adopted by the Group, the contractual agreements as well as the documentation prepared by experts who assisted the Group in the process of determining the fair value of the assets and liabilities acquired for the allocation of the price paid.</p> <p>During the course of our procedures, we were also supported by our experts in valuation techniques.</p> <p>Lastly, we assessed the adequacy of the information provided in the consolidated explanatory notes.</p>



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Revenue recognition for book sales – estimate of expected returns

The 2025 revenues of trade books segment and education books segment (Books Segment) recognized in the Group's consolidated financial statements amount to Eur 579 million and are accounted net of actual and expected returns. As at the financial statement date, expected returns in the Books Segment amount to Eur 60 million.

The quantities of books expected to be returned in periods subsequent to the year of sales are subject to an estimation process based on historical trends, which considers product print runs during the year and other factors that can affect the number of books returned.

We determined that the estimate of adjustments to revenues due to expected returns represents a key audit matter considering the magnitude of the amounts involved, the discretionary component inherent in the estimation process, and the complexity of the calculation involved in consideration of the large number of publishers, editorial lines and distribution channels of the Group.

Explanatory notes 6 and 7 include the accounting standards, the valuation criteria and the estimates applied for revenue recognition from book sales and the estimation of expected returns.

Explanatory note 42 provides disclosures relating to revenues for the financial year, disaggregated by operating segment. Within the commentary on the statement of financial position items, explanatory note 21 provides information on trade receivables, including the estimate of total expected returns for the Group.

Our audit procedures in response to this key audit matter included, among others:

- understanding of sales returns process implemented by Management in order to determine estimated and actual returns;
- assessment of compliance with applicable accounting standards of the methodology used to recognize adjustments to revenues;
- critical analysis of the key assumptions impacting the estimation of expected returns, based, among others, on the characteristics of publishers, editorial lines and distribution channels;
- substantial analytical procedures and tests of details on a sample basis in order to assess the completeness and accuracy of adjustments to revenues due to returns.

Lastly, we assessed the adequacy of the information provided in the consolidated explanatory notes.



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Responsibilities of Directors and Those Charged with Governance for the consolidated Financial Statements

The Directors are responsible for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with IFRS accounting standards issued by International Accounting Standards Board as adopted by the European Union and with the regulations issued for implementing art. 9 of Legislative Decree n. 38/2005, and, within the terms provided by the law, for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

The Directors are responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern and, when preparing the consolidated financial statements, for the appropriateness of the going concern assumption, and for appropriate disclosure thereof. The Directors prepare the consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis unless they either intend to liquidate the Parent Company Arnoldo Mondadori Editore S.p.A. or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The statutory audit committee ("Collegio Sindacale") is responsible, within the terms provided by the law, for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISA Italia), we have exercised professional judgment and maintained professional skepticism throughout the audit. In addition:

- we have identified and assessed the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, designed and performed audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtained audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control;
- we have obtained an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control;
- we have evaluated the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Directors;
- we have concluded on the appropriateness of Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to consider this matter in forming our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern;



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- we have evaluated the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation;
- we have obtained sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We have communicated with those charged with governance, identified at an appropriate level as required by ISA Italia, regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We have provided those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with the ethical and independence requirements applicable in Italy, and we have communicated them all matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, the actions taken to eliminate relevant risks or the safeguard measures applied.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we have determined those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We have described these matters in our auditor's report.

Additional information pursuant to article 10 of EU Regulation n. 537/14

The shareholders of Arnoldo Mondadori Editore S.p.A., in the general meeting held on April 17, 2019, engaged us to perform the audits of the consolidated financial statements for each of the years ending December 31, 2019 to December 31, 2027.

We declare that we have not provided prohibited non-audit services, referred to article 5, par. 1, of EU Regulation n. 537/2014, and that we have remained independent of the Group in conducting the audit.

We confirm that the opinion on the consolidated financial statements included in this report is consistent with the content of the additional report to the audit committee (Collegio Sindacale) in their capacity as audit committee, prepared pursuant to article 11 of the EU Regulation n. 537/2014.

Report on compliance with other legal and regulatory requirements

Opinion on the compliance with Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/815

The Directors of Arnoldo Mondadori Editore S.p.A. are responsible for applying the provisions of the European Commission Delegated Regulations (EU) 2019/815 for the regulatory technical standards on the specification of a single electronic reporting format (ESEF - European Single Electronic Format) (the "Delegated Regulation") to the consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2025, to be included in the annual financial report.

We have performed the procedures under the auditing standard SA Italia n. 700B, in order to express an opinion on the compliance of the consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2025 with the provisions of the Delegated Regulation.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2025 have been prepared in the XHTML format in compliance with the provisions of the Delegated Regulation.



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Opinion and statement pursuant to article 14, paragraph 2, subparagraph e), e-bis) and e-ter) of Legislative Decree n. 39 dated 27 January 2010 and pursuant to article 123-bis, paragraph 4, of Legislative Decree n. 58, dated 24 February 1998

The Directors of Arnoldo Mondadori Editore S.p.A. are responsible for the preparation of the Report on Operations and of the Report on Corporate Governance and Ownership Structure of Group as at December 31, 2025, including their consistency with the related consolidated financial statements and their compliance with the applicable laws and regulations.

We have performed the procedures required under audit standard SA Italia n. 720B, in order to:

- express an opinion on the consistency of the Report on Operations and of specific information included in the Report on Corporate Governance and Ownership Structure as provided for by article 123-bis, paragraph 4, of Legislative Decree n. 58, dated 24 February 1998, with the consolidated financial statements;
- express an opinion of the compliance with the laws and regulations of the Report on Operations, excluding the section related to the consolidated sustainability information, and the above mentioned specific information included in the Report on Corporate Governance and Ownership Structure pursuant article n. 123-bis, paragraph 4, of Legislative Decree n. 58, dated 24 February 1998;
- issue a statement on any material misstatement in the Report on Operations and in certain specific information contained in the Report on Corporate Governance and Ownership Structure pursuant article n. 123-bis, paragraph 4, of Legislative Decree n. 58, dated 24 February 1998.

In our opinion, the Report on Operations and the specific information contained in the Report on Corporate Governance and Ownership Structure pursuant article n. 123-bis, paragraph 4, of Legislative Decree n. 58, dated 24 February 1998, are consistent with the consolidated financial statements of Group as at as of December 31, 2025.

Furthermore, in our opinion, the Report on Operations, excluding the section related to the consolidated sustainability information, and the specific information contained in the Report on Corporate Governance and Ownership Structure pursuant article n. 123-bis, paragraph 4, of Legislative Decree n. 58, dated 24 February 1998, comply with the applicable laws and regulations.

With reference to the statement required by art. 14, paragraph 2, subparagraph e-ter), of Legislative Decree n. 39, dated 27 January 2010, based on our knowledge and understanding of the entity and its environment obtained through our audit, we have no matters to report.

Our opinion on compliance with applicable laws and regulations does not extend to the section of the Report on Operations related to consolidated sustainability information. The conclusion on the compliance of this section with the applicable standards governing its preparation criteria and the compliance with the disclosure requirements pursuant to article 8 of (EU) Regulation 2020/852 are formulated by us in the attestation report pursuant to article 14-bis of Legislative Decree No. 39 dated 27 January 2010.

Milan, March 30, 2026

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Signed by: Luca Pellizzoni, Auditor

As disclosed by the Directors, the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Arnoldo Mondadori Editore S.p.A. constitute a non-official version which is not compliant with the provisions of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/815. This independent auditor's report has been translated into the English language solely for the convenience of international readers. Accordingly, only the original text in Italian language is authoritative.